The Yolo Democrat.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING, BY
WM. SAUNDERS,
Editor, Publisher and Proprietor.

Office—Over F. S. Freeman's Store, Main street.

TERMS—IN ADVANCE:

One copy, one year.....$4 00
" six months.....2 50
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IN WOODLAND!

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se24-3m BEN. HASTINGS.

A GOOD CHANCE

—AT THE—

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PROPRIETORS.

GROCERIES & PROVISIONS

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FLOUR,
CHOCOLATE,
SOAPS, and a variety of other articles.

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Will be brought fresh from Mrs. Weed's Orchard on the Sacramento River, which will be sold at the Lowest Prices.

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Highest market price paid in Cash or Trade for Eggs and Butter.

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All goods will be delivered free of charge within the Town limits.

se9-3m STAMP & FRIGGENS.

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—AND—

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Spring Matresses, Lounges, &c., constantly on hand and fitted up to order.

Coffins of all Kinds and Sizes

furnished on short notice.

REPAIRING.—All kinds of Furniture neatly and cheaply repaired.

jy22-3m P. KRELLENBERG.

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WOODLAND,

YOLO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA.

A. S. HOUSE, has taken the Capital Hotel on his own hands, the lease of Messrs. Eaton & Burns having expired, and will in future give his entire attention to its management, and it is his determination that it shall be kept in first-class style. The house has been

Renovated Throughout,

And being a three-story brick building affords ample accommodations for a large number of transient guests, as well as regular boarders.

The rooms are well ventilated, en suit or single, well furnished and cleanly.

The Table will be supplied with the best the market affords. Board by the day or week at reasonable rates.

Free bus to and from the railroad on the arrival of trains. se23-3m

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☞ Wood Turning and Scroll Sawing done to order.

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FOR SALE,

Having sold my Ranch, I wish to sell at private sale all my Horses and Mules, some Durham Cattle, Wagons, Harness, etc.; also a fine young Jack; all of which will be sold very low. J. M. KELLEY.

se23-3t

COUNTY LICENSES.

All persons whose licenses for transacting business have expired are requested to come forward without delay and renew the same.

J. P. BULLOCK,
se23-3w Tax Collector.

The Yolo Democrat.

VOL. IV. WOODLAND, YOLO CO., CAL.: SATURDAY, OCT. 7, 1871. NO. 46.

STERLING G. HARPER,

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ATTORNEY AT LAW.

Office on second floor of Odd Fellows' Block, opposite F. S. Freeman's, Woodland. Will attend to any business in all the Courts of this State, and any other business pertaining to the profession. se16-3m

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CREED HAYMOND. W. C. STRATTON.

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Office, Pioneer Hall, Seventh street, bet. J and K streets, Sacramento. se2-3m

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Office at the Court House, Woodland. Room formerly occupied by the Sheriff. se2-3m

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PENDEGAST & STONEY,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW. Office: Nos. 6, 7 and 8, Edgington's Building, Napa City. Attend to business in the District Court of the Seventh Judicial District, also the Supreme Court and Yolo Co. au10

DR. A. B. MEHRING,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.

Office two doors west of Porter's grocery store, Main street, Woodland. Will attend to all calls promptly, in town or country, at all hours. Residence opposite that of U. Shellhammer, south of the College. au12-3m

JAMES JOHNSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Will practice in the District Court. Office up stairs, Bank building, Woodland. au12-3m

B. H. PEIRSON. G. H. JACKSON

Drs. PEIRSON & JACKSON,

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Have formed a co-partnership for the practice of Medicine, and will attend promptly to all cases in Woodland and vicinity. Office in Odd Fellows' block, second floor, front room. Office hours, 8 A. M. till 4 P. M. au13-3m

THOMAS ROSS, M. D. C. M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR, WOODLAND, CAL.

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal; Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario. Office, three doors west of the Postoffice. Residence, on Court street, north of Capital Hotel. Patients can rely on receiving attention at all hourst. au13-3m

FROST & BUSH,

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DR. E. L. PARRAMORE,

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Is permanently located at Cacheville, Yolo County. Calls promptly attended to. jy15

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To the Ladies of Woodland and Vicinity.

Rag Carpet Manufactory.

The undersigned wishes to inform the public that he has just established himself in Woodland, and is prepared to weave Rag Carpets for all who want them.

PRICES.

I will weave Carpets for 50 cents per yard for fancy patterns, and 40 cents per yard for plain, and furnish the warp myself; if parties furnish the warp, from 20 to 30 cents per yard.

Flannel wove, cotton warp, 25 cts. per yard. Orders left at Porter's store.

jy15-3m THOMAS McCANNA,

L. M. RUE,

Photographic Artist,

Main st. (opposite the College), Woodland.

Having purchased the PALACE GALLERY, I am now prepared to take Photographs, Porcelain Pictures, Ambrotypes and Melainotypes in the most approved style of the art. Thankful for past patronage, I respectfully ask my old friends and others to call and see me at my new rooms, where I will promise to give entire satisfaction in all cases. jy15-3m

L. MACHEFERT,

(Of the firm of Ruggles & Machefert,)

Watchmaker and Jeweler,

POST-OFFICE BUILDING, WOODLAND.

Repairing promptly and neatly done. Watches, Clocks and Jewelry constantly on hand and for sale cheap. au12-3m

OUR PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

Bolander-Fitzgerald Correspondence.

HON. O. P. FITZGERALD—DEAR SIR:—At an incidental meeting of a few educational men, a discussion arose which furnished occasion to write you this letter. In the meeting referred to both political parties were represented, and as the conclusions, which was unanimously arrived at, were such as could not fail both to interest and gratify you, it was thought proper to afford you the pleasure of learning what they were, and the advantage that might accrue to you from the publication of them, if you permit us to publish this letter, with your reply. Many of the signatures hereunto appended, were obtained for the express purpose of inducing you to allow us to publish this correspondence, as the meeting above alluded to was scarcely large enough to present a sufficient array of names to impress the public with the fact that the opinions and sentiments herein expressed are widely entertained by teachers, school officers, and all who watch the course of public events.

It was claimed by your political friends, and acknowledged by your political opponents—

That you have since your accession to the office of State Superintendent, manifested that spirit of impartiality which the Legislature of 1863 contemplated when, for the express purpose of keeping political discussion and partisan feelings out of the Department of Education, they enacted that the State Superintendent should be elected with the Judges of the Supreme Court, long enough after the *general* election to allow of the subsidence of its usual rancorous excitements:

That you have followed up the many and great improvements and reforms of your predecessor as zealously as though you yourself had originated every one of them:

That your general policy and official action have indicated the possession of true moral courage, and the results have subserved economy, harmony, and efficiency:

That your aims for the further improvement of our educational system entirely satisfy the desires of the most zealous friends of education:

That there never was a time in the educational history of our State when good feeling and consequent co-operation between the teachers and school officers were so generally prevalent.

And finally, all agreed as to the great desirability of continuing this most proper condition of our Educational Department, and in hoping that not only will your merits be recognized by your own party and acknowledged by a renomination, but that, if you become a candidate for re-election, you may receive the cordial support of all who know your deserts, without distinction of party.

We cheerfully testify to the truth of the facts set forth in the above letter to the Hon. O. P. Fitzgerald, and cordially endorse the sentiments contained therein with regard to him and the Educational Department of this State.

[Signed.]

HENRY DURANT,
President University of California;
E. S. CARR,
Professor of Chemistry, University of California;
W. T. LUCKY,
Principal of State Normal School of California;
A. THURBER,
Superintendent of Common Schools, Contra Costa county;
THEODORE BRADLEY,
Principal Boys' High School, San Francisco;
MARTIN KELLOGG,
Professor of Ancient Languages, University of California;
AGNES M. MANNING,
Principal Market Street Primary School, San Francisco;
M. M. SCOTT,
Sub-Master Shotwell Street Grammar School, San Francisco;
HENRY P. CARLTON,
Vice Principal California State Normal School;
A. E. DUBOIS,
Principal Market Street School San Francisco;
A. J. NELSON,
University of the Pacific Santa Clara;
WARRING WILKINSON,
Principal Deaf, Dumb and Blind Institute of California;
KATE SULLIVAN,
Principal Lincoln Primary School, San Francisco;
PAUL PIODA,
Professor Modern Languages, University of California;
B. H. WESTON,
Master of branch of Fifth Class of University of California, Stockton.
S. M. SHEARER,
Principal Public School, San Juan, Monterey county;
JAMES DENMAN,
Principal Denman Grammar School, San Francisco, late City Superintendent of Schools;
PHILIP PRIOR,
Principal Union Grammar School, San Francisco;
C. L. METZGER,
Superintendent Common Schools Tuolumne county;
SILAS A. WHITE,
Principal Valencia Street Grammar School, San Francisco;
WILLIAM SWINTON,
Professor of English Literature, University of California;
W. J. GORMAN,
Principal South San Francisco Grammar School, San Francisco;
HENRY N. BOLANDER,
Principal South Cosmopolitan School San Francisco;
O. M. ADAMS,
Principal Preparatory Department, University of California;
W. J. G. WILLIAMS,
Principal Spring Valley Grammar School San Francisco;
C. B. TOWLE,
Principal Santa Clara Public Schools;
E. D. HUMPHREY,
Principal Mission Grammar School, San Francisco;
L. A. MORGAN,
Principal Fourth Street Primary School, San Francisco;
J. H. BRALY,
Santa Clara;
EBENEZER KNOWLTON,
Principal Union Grammar School, San Francisco;
L. HAMILTON,
President Board of Education, City of Oakland;
JOHN M. BURNETT,
President of the Board of Education, City and County of San Francisco;
JOHN A. MOORE,
Principal Eighth Street Grammar School, San Francisco;
JOSEHH O'CONNOR,
Sub-Master Spring Valley Grammar School, San Francisco;
A. D. A. CHAMPION,
Principal Cosmopolitan School, Oakland;
BERNHARD MARKS,
Principal Lincoln Grammar School, San Francisco;
JAMES STRATTON,
Late Grammar Master San Francisco;
L. W. REED,
Sub-Master Lincoln Grammar School, San Francisco;
GEORG TAIT,
Head Master Fifth Class, University of California;
W. A. ROBERTSON,
Sub-Master Lincoln Grammar School, San Francisco;
T. H. ROSE,
Principal Los Angeles Public Schools;
BRO. JUSTIN,
President St. Mary's College, San Francisco;
J. R. THOMAS,
Late President Pacific Methodist College, now Principal of Ukiah Institute;
J. M. MARTIN,
President Hesperian College, Woodland;
DR. ELIAS COHN,
(Rabbi), Pastor of Congregation Emmanuel, San Francisco; and others.

REPLY.

PRESIDENT HENRY DURANT, AND OTHERS:—I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your communication of June 1st.

Among the names appended to your communication, I see the representatives of all shades of political and religious opinion, who, differing widely on these subjects, nevertheless agree in their devotion to education. Your letter furnishes cheering evidence that a paramount aim of my administration has been in a hopeful measure realized, and that the educators of California are harmoniously working together in support of the great interest of popular education—an interest in which all classes of our people are equally concerned, and which can be adequately sustained by harmonious counsel and united effort. I verily believe that you are the exponents of the almost universal desire of the people of California that our public schools should be kept out of the sphere and above the influence of party politics. It gives me pleasure to believe that my administration has been conducted in harmony with this principle, and that in your opinion, I have contributed something to the growth of the liberal sentiment and good feeling now so hapily prevalent among the educators of California, and our citizens generally.

While I am far from assuming that I am the most proper exponent of the principle of impartiality and freedom from partisan bias in the management of our public schools, you do me no more than justice when you give me credit for the recognition of this principle in my official action. I was nominated with the avowal of this purpose, and with this understanding on the part of those who knew my real opinions, tastes and temper. On no other basis would I have consented to become a candidate for the office of Superintendent of Public Instruction. To administer *such* a trust in the interest of any particular party, sect or class, would be an unpardonable violation of common sense, fairness and justice. The public schools belong to and are supported by the whole people—all have equal rights, and all should be treated with equal respect. This is obviously the only principle on which a public school system can be maintained in California. In this we are all agreed. Every intelligent and right thinking man knows that it is necessary to lift and keep our public school affairs above the sphere of party politics, and hopes to see the day when they will be in no manner affected by the mutations of political parties. At present it seems impossible fully to reach this most desiraole consumation. The practice of nominating school officers by party conventions, renders it inevitable that more or less of party feeling should enter into their choice. But if our people have the will, they will find the way to accomplish the complete deliverance of our public school interests from the disabilities and dangers resulting from complication with political contests. Your letter to me indicates that you consider this an auspicious time to make a movement that will vindicate the principle, and accelerate the day of its complete triumph.

In what I have said, I do not wish to be understood as indulging in any sneers at or denunciations of political parties or "politicians." Under a government like ours, opposing political parties must exist; and under ordinary circumstances, the more nearly they are balanced the better for the country. Political majorities need the vigilant watch and fearless opposition of bold and powerful minorities. There is no such thing as legitimate party obligation. There are offices in the gift of the people that are purely political. A man elected to a political office on a political issue will, if he be an honest man, support the principles on which he was elected, or resign. On the other hand, the man who would drag in party where it does not belong, is no less worthy of public confidence and esteem. In our public schools, party politics has no place in any form or to any extent. Upon this platform all classes of our people can stand together—upon it we *must* stand together, or the result will be a failure.

Your letter is one of the many gratifying evidences observable that the right sentiment prevails, and that the right practice is gaining ground. The friends of education in California are working together in harmony, and the forward movement is as steady and as rapid as compatible with safety. From our noble and flourishing University to the smallest and remotest district school in the State, one spirit seems to animate those entrusted with the guardianship and management of the education of our children—a spirit of conciliation, liberality and progress.

A good beginning has been made—but only a beginning. Should I again be chosen to fill the office of Superintendent of Public Instruction, as you kindly seem to desire, my wish and purpose will be to carry on the work in the same spirit that has characterized my former labors, with such increase of efficiency as may result from longer experience, better knowledge of the wants of the State, and a fuller acquaintance with my fellow laborers. Should I not be re-elected, such an expression of confidence and regard as you have given me well re more gratifying to me in coming years than any mere official honor or distinction bestowed on other grounds. And in any event I shall always be ready to contribute to the full measure of my ability and opportunity to promote the cause of popular education in California. My zeal for the cause will not be measured or affected by the prominence or obscurity of my position.

Thanking you for your too generous expression of confidence and approval, I subscribe myself, in devotion to a common cause.

Your Fellow Worker,
O. P. FITZGERALD.

READ THESE AFFIDAVITS.

I presented to Mr. Bolander the letter which he signed commendatory of the official course of Superintendent Fitzgerald. This letter contained one paragraph, written by a zealous and well-known Republican, to which several gentlemen of *both political parties* took exception as being *impolitic* and likely to injure Mr. Fitzgerald, although they acquiesced fully in the sentiments expressed in it. These paragraphs were mutilated for the purpose of being omitted by the printer. Mr. Bolander never read them and knew nothing of their import, as I told him that they were to be omitted and it was not worth while to read them. *He made not the slightest objection to any part of the letter.* He not only signed it with the utmost alacrity, but declared that something of the kind was in contemplation by himself and others. Mr. Bolander clearly impressed me with the idea that in circulating this letter I was officiously stepping in between him and an agreeable duty. The paragraph above alluded to was expunged and not a word was added in lieu thereof to any part of the letter.

On seeing the statement made in the *Alta*, and authorized by Mr. Bolander, that the letter as published contained a clause which ought to have been expunged in accordance with a promise made to him before he signed it, I sought him for the purpose of having him correct it, the statement being injurious not only to me, who circulated the letter on this side of the Bay, but also to Prof. Geo. Tait, who circulated it on the other side. In the presence of Mr. Fitzgerald, with whom Mr. Bolander was dining at Saulman's Restaurant, Mr. Bolander promised to either make a retraction or specify the objectionable point in the printed letter if I would furnish him with the original manuscript. I handed him the original copy within a week, and more than three weeks ago, and he has so far failed to comply with his promise.

BERNHART MARKS,
Principal Lincoln Grammar School.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 15th day of eptember, A. D. 1871.

[SEAL.] W. L. BROMLEY,
Notary Public.

I hereby certify that the paragraph in a letter from Durant and other teachers to Hon. O. P. Fitzgerald, to which I made objection at the time it was presented to me for my signature, was duly omitted in the printed copy in accordance with the understanding with Mr. Marks, who obtained my signature.

THEODORE BRADLEY,
Principal Boys' High School, S. F.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 15th day of September, A. D. 1871.

W. L. BROMLEY, Notary Public.

I concur In the above certificate.

EBENEZER KNOWLTON,
Principal Rincon School, S. F.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 15th day of September, A. D. 1871.

W. L. BROMLEY, Notary Public.

I hereby certify that in the letter of President Durant and other teachers to State Superintendent Fitzgerald, the concluding paragraph to which objection was made by me, was duly stricken out and omitted in the printed copy in accordance with my understanding with Mr. Bernhard Marks, who obtained my signature to said letter.

JAMES DENMAN,
Principal Denman School, S. F.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 15th day of September, A. D. 1871.

W. L. BROMLEY, Notary Public.

These gentlemen, whose sworn statements are here given, are well known teachers of high character, and honored throughout California. Three of them are Republicans in politics. As Mr. Bolander authorized the statement in the *Alta*, which has been used to injure me by a portion of the press, I submit the *facts* to my fellow-citizens of all parties. If there has been any bad faith or equivocation, it is plain enough where it belongs.

I stand just where I did, and have the same aims and motives as I had at the time of this correspondence. If there is any manliness, justice or honor in the State I expect the outrageous falsification and misrepresentation resorted to to defeat me will be rebuked at the polls. The best reply to the slanderers is to beat them at the ballot-box.

O. P. FITZGERALD.

FATAL BALLOON ACCIDENT.—A telegram dated Louisville, Ky., 2d inst., says: Last Saturday, near Paoli, Indiana, Professor Wilbur made arrangements for a balloon ascension, and was accompanied by G. H. Knapp, editor of the Orange county *Union*. As they were getting into the balloon the cords broke. They made a spring for the car, and only succeeded in grasping ropes. As the balloon rose Knapp let go and fell thirty feet without serious injury. Wilbur held on and attempted to get into the basket, but was unable to do so. The balloon shot up with the Professor hanging below it to the hight of a mile, when he lost his hold, came whirling to the earth and was dashed to pieces.

WORDS OF WISDOM.—Carl Schurz, who stands at the head of German-American politicians of the highest type, used the following sensible and patriotic language in his recent speech in Chicago: Nothing could be further from me than the idea of a separate political organization of the Germans in this Republic. Here we are American citizens, neither more nor less; and German pride should inspire us here only to contend among the best of American citizens. We have no separate interests here, and we should have no separate aims. Our interests are no other than those of all, and our aims should be no other than those of the public welfare.

Workingmen on the Capital Free to Vote as they Pleased.

ED. EXAMINER:—It has been stated that the workmen employed on the State Capitol and Governor's Mansion were, at the last election, forced to vote the Democratic ticket. It is also charged, that these men were furnished by their foremen with numbered or marked tickets, with a design of discovering for whom they voted; and that since the election several of them have been discharged because they voted the Republican ticket.

These charges are wholly without foundation, and are false in every particular. The workmen were left free to exercise their own judgment in voting. The majority of them voted concealed ballots, and in no instance was any ballot marked, numbered, or forced upon them by any one of the foremen. It is well known that many of the men now employed voted the Republican ticket.

With a view of placing the matter before the public in its true light, I subjoin several statements, made voluntarily by the various foremen, and by a few of the prominent Republican workmen.

The many false statements concerning the voting of the State Capitol employees, seem to me to be made by way of excusing what I conceive to be the fraudulent balloting at Vallejo, where it is said the men employed in the Navy Yard were forced to vote open ballots under the penalty of losing their situations. This atrocity so justly condemned by all right-minded citizens, has not been imitated by me or any of the foremen under me.

Very respectfully,
A. A. BENNETT,
Architect State Capitol.

SACRAMENTO, Sept. 19, 1871.

We, the undersigned, foremen employed on the Capitol, fully corroborate the above statement of A. A. Bennett.

B. F. Alexander, foreman carpenter; N. P. Langland, foreman stair builder; Wm. L. Herndon, foreman bricklayer; C. C. Hickey, foreman stone-cutter; Edmond Dooly, foreman plasterer; J. B. Hobson, foreman plumber; Thomas Jones, foreman painter; Otto Schrader, foreman frescoer; Jeremiah Day, foreman blacksmith; J. E. Ryan, foreman rigger; Wm. Laufkoth, foreman roofer.

SACRAMENTO, Sept. 19, 1871.

We, the undersigned, *Republicans*, employed on the State building in Sacramento, under A. A. Bennett, architect, take pleasure in testifying to the truth of his statement as made above. So far as our knowledge goes the workmen employed on the State works were left free to vote as they desired, and we know of no instance where any displeasure has been visited upon those who voted the Republican ticket.

W. B. Smith, William Davis, Nelson Wilcox, G. H. Jost, J. W. Harlet, John A. Turpin, Asa P. Andrews, Frank Hogeboom, U. M. Keese, Jeremiah S. Colby.

September 19, 1871.

Description of a Fandango.

A *fandango* in the true Mexican style is a curiosity. At eight o'clock we arrived at the Alcalde's house. We found the place lighted up with tallow candles, which were tied to the posts of a large brush shed on the outside of the house. It was swept clean, and some benches were already occupied by a dozen or more sparkling, black-eyed, and nut-brown señoritas, together with as many persons of the opposite sex. In the center of this place was a broad plank, four feet by seven, with cleats on each end to raise it from the ground so as to give it a springy motion when danced upon. This plank was hewn from a solid tree, and a similar one may be found in every village in the country exclusively devoted to this peculiar dance, which they call the *jarabe*. His Honor, the Alcalde, was the violinist and principal musician, assisted by a flute and clarionet. It was some time after the music commenced before any one would venture to open the ball. At length, however, a young native jumped upon the board, throwing himself into all kinds of contortions, and stamping and shuffling furiously with his guaraches, or sandals. At last he waived his red pocket handkerchief, and beckoned to a señorita. She stepped modestly on the board, and faced her partner. For at least one hour they danced without intermission, only occasionally changing places on the board. Thus the *fandango* continued all night, with alternate couples on the board, diversified, however, by an occasional quadrille or contra-dance. But they were never so happy as when dancing the *jarabe* upon that springy plank, and keeping time to the lively airs of the Alcalde's fiddle. The *jarabe* is a dance which seems to be peculiar to the Mexicans. It was introduced by the early Spaniards, and is, doubtless, of ancient Moorish origin. It is wild and grotesque, and, having something of the Indian character in it, suits the taste of this class of people admirably.—*A. J. Grayson—Overland.*

THE GRAND CARNIVAL.—The Carnival ball at the Mechanics' Pavilion in San Francisco on the evening of the 28th ult., was the most successful masquerade ever seen on the coast. Over one hundred masks were on the floor, and three thousand spectators were in the galleries. The first prize for ladies, consisting of a set of jewelry valued at $100, was awarded to Mrs. A. M. McDonald, for the admirable manner in which she sustained the character of the "Pepper Pot Woman." Mrs. Henry Keller won the second prize—the $50 bracelets—for representing "Pigeon the Torment." Leathes, of the California Theater, carried off the first gentleman's prize, a $100 diamond ring, as he admirably rendered the coxcomb "Wayland Smith," who figures in *Kenilworth*. T. Gridley took the second gentleman's prize, for the character of the "Pipifax Imp." The prize was a diamond pin worth $50.

THE telegraph reports that snow fell at Truckee all day Thursday, and in the evening it covered the ground to the depth of three inches at Cisco, near the summit. It also snowed at Eureka, in the center of the State of Nevada. There was also much snow on the mountains south of Virginia. It rained at Emigrant Gap, which is nine miles this side of Cisco.

A RAIN storm of an hour's duration occurred at Tehama and Red Bluff on the 26th inst.

The Yolo Democrat.

THE FOLLOWING ARE OUR REGULAR

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square (9 lines or less), first insertion..$2 00
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Legal advertising at rates established by law.

A liberal discount made from above rates to quarterly or yearly advertisers.

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☞ All transient advertisements must be paid for in advance.

The New York Radical Convention—Disgraceful Scenes.

New York, Sep. 28.—Special accounts represent that the opening scenes of the Syracuse Convention were of the most shameful character. One report states that when the delegates gathered before the hall they found the doors barred and bolted, and guarded by several policemen, obstructing their entrance. A cry was at once set up: "The Custom House has brought its Marshal here." A voice was heard in the crowd, "Are there any guns here?" When the door was opened at half-past eleven, a rush commenced, which was met from the inside, chairs and table legs were freely used by the defenders of the citadel, and fists and canes by the attacking party. At last one of the latter party drew a pistol, but before he could use it he was felled to the floor with a blow from behind, laying his cheek open, and putting him *hors de combat*. At this juncture a detachment of police arrived, and no doubt prevented much bloodshed, as the attacking force was constantly increasing in numbers, and the resistance from within could not have been maintained much longer.

Another dispatch says a gang of New York roughs came into town during the night and early morning, and it was evident there would be serious trouble, if not actual bloodshed, at the opening of the doors. About half-past eleven, when the confusion began, several revolvers were drawn and flourished by parties outside, while those inside tore loose furniture apart, and stood ready with legs of tables and chairs to club the intruders. "Put down those pistols," "Don't shoot," "Kill the s— of a b—," "Kill him," "Blow his brains out," "Open the door," "Not a d—d one of you will get in," ejaculations more expressive than elegant, were indulged in until the place seemed worse than Bedlam.

There was much surprise last night among Greeley's adherents in this city at the course taken by the Convention, and expressions of dissatisfaction at the apparent timidity shown by the Greeley-Felton delegation were very general. It was believed they would have defeated the Conkling party had they acted with becoming boldness.

A permanent organization was effected by electing Andrew D. White, President. The Convention then proceeded with nominations. G. H. Scribner was nominated as Secretary of State, M. K. Hopkins for Comptroller, Thomas E. Barnes for Treasurer, and Francis C. Balow for Attorney-General, the latter receiving 189½ to 139 for Henry Smith.

The resolutions adopted endorse the administration of Grant, reciting the beneficial results of his policy, etc.

A strictly prohibitory resolution was offered in place of the one in reference to the sale of liquors, but received only one vote.

The Convention then adjourned.

Agricutural Lands in Nevada.

The Reno *Journal* has discovered that the sage-brush lands of Nevada have all the elements of productiveness, and invites all who doubt the assertion to visit the many farms in its valleys and particularly on the Truckee Meadows. "These farms," the *Journal* says, "are rapidly increasing in number and area. Lands which but a few months ago were covered with a heavy growth of sage-brush, are at this time magnificent and luxurious fields of 'clover blooms;' and, while they are beautiful to look upon, they are also yielding a princely income to the owners of the soil. The raising of clover, timothy and alfalfa hay, has been proven a success in every particular by numbers of our most enterprising farmers. The cereals yield quite as much per acre as the richest California soil gives, while the vegetables raised in Nevada are far superior in every respect to those grown in California. All this has been demonstrated time and again during the last year or two. Again, ornamental shade trees of nearly every kind in common use thrive well, and while fruit trees do not thrive as well as in our sister State over the mountains, the raising of fruit is not a failure in Nevada; and the raising of berries, such as the gooseberry, currant, raspberry, and blackberry, is a success wherever the same has been engaged in." All this is encouraging. The *Journal* adds: "To-day our hills and valleys, covered with rich native bunch grass, are feeding the 'lean kine' of California by the thousands. With all the beautiful, well-cultivated and remunerative farms located in our State, only a few acres, comparatively speaking, of the truly valuable agricultural and grazing lands have been secured, and we sincerely believe the economical, industrious farmer or stock raiser can not do better than to secure a home in some one of the beautiful valleys of Nevada. One very important fact that is greatly to our advantage and to the interests of those seeking a permanent home is, that our agricultural lands are not in immense tracts, consequently have never been and never will be monopolized by 'land-grabbers' as in California, and from the great emigration to our State the past year we believe this fact is being appreciated by those wanting permanent homes."

THE GREAT TUNNEL.—The *Bulletin* in speaking of the great tunnel to be bored by Von Schmidt, says: The surveys are all completed, but the Railroad Company stipulated in their contract for a choice of locations for the initial points as a matter of convenience for the approach of their tracks. The tunnel will be bored as first intended, by a new machine, invented by Col. Von Schmidt, driven by hydrostatic pressure and cutting out a round core seven feet in circumference, then enlarged by blasting until the stipulated size, 19 feet by 21 feet in width is attained. The length of the tunnel will be about five miles, and its cost about $1,500,000. It will run the entire distance through solid granite, and will require very little if any timbering.

THE statement made some time ago in a Florida paper that the whole of Orange County, in that State, had been inundated, is pronounced by State Engineer J. A. McDonald, who left Florida after the publication was made, to be a pure invention.

IT is said that the Raymond and Ely silver mine yielded during the month of September, $195,000, or $6,500 per day—at the rate of $2,240,000 per year. The net profit for the month is $150,000.

RETAKE OF PRECEDING PAGE

The Yolo Democrat.

COUNTY AND TOWN OFFICIAL PAPER.

WOODLAND, CAL.:

Saturday, October 7th, 1871.

Democratic Nominations.

STATE TICKET.

Judges Supreme Court { JACKSON TEMPLE / SELDEN S. WRIGHT

Sup. Pub. Instr'n.....O. P. FITZGERALD

COUNTY TICKET.

County Judge.....ED. ROBERTS

REDUCED.—The subscription price of the Vallejo *Chronicle* has been reduced to fifty cents per month.

BANNER COUNTY.—Fresno county gave Haight 521 majority out of a total vote of 731—a larger proportionate Democratic majority than any other county.

NORMAL SCHOOL.—The State Normal School, Dr. Lucky President, will close for the term on Friday, the 6th of October. The next session will begin on Wednesday, the 17th.

BEN BUTLER BEATEN.—The Republican State Convention of Massachusetts on the 28th ult. nominated Wm. B. Washburne for Governor. Butler was a candidate, but could not command votes enough in the Convention to obtain the nomination.

SUPPORTS MR. FITZGERALD.—Prof. Bernhard Marks, of San Francisco, a strong Republican, one of the most valued and accomplished school teachers in the State, and who is one of the most learned men in the country, is among Mr. Fitzgerald's most earnest supporters.

A BRIDGE ACROSS THE BAY.—The Oakland *Transcript* says a report is out that the Central Pacific Railroad folks intend to build a bridge across the bay, from Alameda Point to San Francisco, near Mission Bay, in connection with their intended air-line road to Martinez and Sacramento.

STATE ELECTIONS.—State elections will be held during this year, hereafter, as follows: October 10th, Ohio, Iowa and Pensylvania; November 17th, Maryland, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Mississippi, New Jersey, New York and Wisconsin, State officers; November 7th, Illinois, Congressmen at large.

MAKES UP THE DIFFERENCE.—Since the fare has been raised on the California Pacific Railroad, passengers get the worth of the additional fare in the time it takes to pass over the route. "But why complain?" asks a contemporary. "Have not the people just decided that California in future shall belong to the RailroadCompany?"

HOME AND HEALTH.—The October number of this really useful and practical magazine is to hand, and as usual is full of interesting, practical and valuable information. Every family ought to have it. It is a work which when one number has been read the next is eagerly looked for. Price $1 50 per year—to clubs at reduced rates. W. R. De Puy & Bro., 805 Broadway, New York.

BOLANDER-FITZGERALD CORRESPONDENCE.—On our first page appears the correspondence between Mr. Bolander and many other teachers and O. P. Fitzgerald, of which we ask a careful reading. It is plain to see how Mr. Bolander regarded Mr. Fitzgerald and his renomination before he (Mr. Bolander) was nominated as the opposing candidate for Superintendent of Public Instruction, and the course the latter has taken since that time is alone enough to defeat him.

A CHANCE FOR GOOD WORKMEN.—The following is from the Virginia City *Enterprise*: "Carpenters, bricklayers and stone masons, who are really good workmen, can now find plenty of work in this city at good wages. First class workmen in California who have no work on hand just now will do well to come over here and make themselves useful for two or three months. Their coin is as sure as though they were in the employ of the Bank of California. Good bricklayers are particularly needed."

BRIGHAM ARRESTED.—The telegraph reports that Brigham Young was arrested at Salt Lake City on Monday last, by U. S. Marshal Patrick, charged with "lewdly cohabiting with 160 different women." The telegraph further says: "It is reported and generally believed that indictments have been found against Brigham Young for murder." Several companies of United States troops had arrived from Forts Bridger and Steele. There was much speculation as to what would come of all this, among the Saints.

NEW CENSUS AND PATENT LAWS.—We are indebted to Munn & Co., publishers of the *Scientific American*, New York, for a neat little bound volume of 120 pages, entitled as above. It contains the complete census of 1870, showing the population, by counties, of all the States and Territories, with their areas, and the population of the principal cities. Also, the new Patent Laws in full, with forms, official rules, directions how to obtain patents, copyrights, regulations for trade-marks, assignments, how to sell patents, etc. Also, a large variety of valuable information relating to water-wheels, steam engines, and other mechanism, with many useful tables and recipes, 175 diagrams of mechanical movements, etc. We advise everybody to send for it as above. Price, 25 cents. A more valuable compendium, for so small a price, has rarely been published.

COUNTY JUDGE.

In the present canvass, attention is generally sought to be centered, by the daily press, particularly, more upon the candidates for Superintendent of Public Instruction than upon those for Judges of the Supreme Court or for County Judges. Perhaps this is not strange, as the local candidates will be looked after by the country press in every locality, which is better prepared to discuss their respective claims and their fitness for the positions to which they have been nominated by the different parties. We have before referred briefly to the nominee of the Democracy for County Judge, Ed. Roberts, Esq., who is known to nearly every voter in the county as an upright, faithful and honest public servant, and in whom they have implicit confidence; and for these reasons, together with his peculiar fitness as a man—one who will be unbiased in his judgment, who will administer the law as he finds it, and render his decisions without fear or favor, was he nominated by the Democracy for Judge of Yolo county. That he will be elected there is no doubt, if Democrats only turn out on the 18th day of October and do their duty at the polls. Of the opposing candidate we know but little—only that he is unpopular with many in his own party, and was put upon the ticket, not with the expectation that he would be elected, but simply because he was the only aspirant in the Republican party for the County Judgeship. Mr. Roberts ought to have at least one hundred majority in the county—more would not surprise us. He will certainly carry all his party strength, and we trust will receive many votes from the Republican party. Democrats, do not fail to go to the polls and deposit your ballots. The fact that there are a less number of candidates to vote for than at the general election last month, does not lessen the duty every voter owes to his State, county and party, to turn out and vote at the Judicial election.

"ANOTHER LIE."—Another lie in circulation about Mr. Fitzgerald is, that he has appointed a great many teachers from the South and very few Republicans. The truth is Mr. Fitzgerald has not appointed any one. He has no power to do so, but the matter is entirely in the hands of the School Trustees. What will be the next lie? —*Solano Democrat.*

One of the many "next lies" is re-published in the *Yolo Mail*, charging that "Parson Fitzgerald removed M. L. Templeton (Republican), Principal of the Sacramento High School," etc. Of course Mr. Fitzgerald could not remove Mr. Templeton, and if he could he would not for the reason given. There are rumors of other reasons for the removal of Mr. T., who is now the Principal of the Woodland Public School, to which position he was appointed by a Democratic Board of Trustees. The *Mail* had not the honesty to let this fact be known to its readers, together with the other fact that a thoroughly competent teacher who was a Democrat, was removed by the same Democratic Board of Trustees to make room for Mr. Templeton, a Republican. Mr. Templeton is no doubt a good teacher, but the *Mail* and its kind are misrepresenting the facts.

TAMMANY.—The Republican press of California and the whole country, says the Stockton *Republican*, are just now ringing the changes on the "astounding corruptions of Tammany," and turning up their eyes in holy horror thereat. One would think, from what they say, that only Democrats have participated in these alleged frauds and that no spot therefrom stained the immaculate skirts of the New York Republicans. But such is not the case, the leaders of the Republican party there being as deep in the mud as the Democrats are in the mire of the alleged rascalities. The New York *Times*, (Republican) says of the Republican Regular Committee:

"No less than fifty of your one-hundred-and-fifty-nine members are to-day holding offices under Tammany, from which (with three exceptions) they can be instantaneously removed, or are receiving for themselves or their immediate relatives the drippings of Tammany."

NEW MEXICO REGAINED.—The Democracy of New Mexico in the late election wrested the control of the Territory from the Radicals by a very large majority for so sparsely populated a region. Following is the dispatch from Santa Fe to the New York *World*, announcing the great victory. It was sent by W. C. Rancher, editor of the Santa Fe *Democrat:*

SANTA FE, New Mexico, Sept. 11.

To the editor of the *World*—Sir: The progressive Democracy of New Mexico have won a great victory. Gallegos (Democrat) has beaten Chavez (outgoing Republican delegate) by nearly 2,600 votes, being a gain of 4,400 in two years, or 24 per cent. Gallegos wins over both Chavez and Sena (Independent). The Legislature is ours. Let the *Tribune* again grow funny over us.

WOOD'S HOUSEHOLD MAGAZINE.—We have received the October number of this magazine which is a real gem, full of worth and merit. It has such contributors as Greeley, Parton, Brick Pomeroy, Beecher, Gail Hamilton and others known to literary fame, and is furnished at the extremely low price of one dollar a year. This magazine is constantly increasing in popular favor, the secret of which is, the enterprise of the publishers, S. S. Woods & Co., Newburgh, New York, who will furnish specimen copies free to any one forwarding their address.

TAXES.—We call the attention of tax-payers to the notice of the Tax Collector in another column, giving the dates when he may be found at different points in the county.

A Suggestion to Our Next Legislature

We daily read of the immense area of unoccupied government and State lands subject to entry and purchase, and we often hear the question from immigrants "where can I find a quarter section of unclaimed, good land, that I can preëmpt and settle on with my family-?" Who can answer the question? That it may be answered to all, we would suggest that our next Legislature make an appropriation to secure from the State Surveyor General a list of *surveyed, unsold lands*, designated by section, township and range, and the counties in which they are located; and also the counties in which are located *unsurveyed* lands, and the area and character of such lands, and publish in pamphlet form, and spread broadcast over the land this information. The cost would be but little, and would, we think, do more to encourage immigration, and hasten the occupation and cultivation of our unoccupied lands than all the "Emigration Societies" ever have or ever can do as they are now working. We are told that in California there are 60,000,000 acres of land capable of bearing wheat and other cereals; that only about five million acres have been taken up, and about two and a half millions have been cultivated. Tell us where to find the remaining millions. When families are induced to come to California, they often have to travel many miles to a land office, to pay large and sometimes exorbitant fees in order to find where there is a piece of unoccupied land. Let the information be free to all comers and residents; let the appropriation be sufficient to make it accurate and secure its early publication.

THE BAYONET AMENDMENTS.—We are partial to candor, says one of our exchanges. When pushed beyond the bounds of prudence by the lash of stinging invective, your Radical often blurts out the truth in sheer desperation. The leader writer of the Cincinnati *Commercial* has lately been provoked into the following very imprudent language:

"We would have been in a nice fix, wouldn't we, after lavishing gold and blood for years, to conquer States, to admit them into the Union without any restriction, to form a compact mass to rule, by aid of the Democratic party of the North, over their conquerors. The only hope was negro freedom and suffrage; and it was necessary to put it in the Constitution—*to put it into the Constitution with bayonets*—and there it is now. Now, let all persons who would remove it, and go before the people on that issue, say so or hold their peace. It is nonsense to rail about the way it was done, and then propose to do nothing."

SANITARY.—We daily read of the sure progress of the cholera westward from Europe, and of preparations being made by nearly every city on the Atlantic seaboard to guard against its encroachments. We would suggest to the Board of Trustees of Woodland—not from any fear of cholera, but for general sanitary purposes—the propriety of the passage and enforcement of an ordinance requiring all persons to keep their premises in a cleanly condition. We know of many places in our town which, if they are not actually breeding pestilence, vitiate the atmosphere to a very sensible and unpleasant degree, and may be slowly but surely planting the seeds of future disease. The locality of these places can be easily found. As this is an incorporated town, let us have some sanitary regulations, and have them *enforced, without fear or favor.*

ANOTHER PROOF.—The Sacramento *Record*, one of the leading Radical papers published in the State, puts a clincher upon the small fry politicians hereabout who deny that the Railroad Company had anything to do with the result of the election in this State. As the *Record* is "on the inside" with the Railroad Company, it talks by the card. Read what it says:

"Every sane man knows that the influence of the Railroad Company was exerted in behalf of Newton Booth throughout the campaign. And since the *Union* persists in these lies, we will go further and express the opinion that *without the aid of the Railroad Company Mr. Booth would not have been elected.*"

BRILLIANT METEOR.—We learn that about 10 o'clock on Friday evening last a very bright meteor was observed descending in the north-western heavens, which, though the moon was shining brightly at the time, was very brilliant. It appeared to be about three times the diameter of Venus and was of a bluish tinge until it had descended to within 30 degrees of the horizon, when it burst, sending forth variegated colors, and then disappeared.

OUR "COLORED BROTHERS."—One day last week the telegraph reported that a highly respected citizen of Alabama was shot dead without provocation by one of his negro field hands; another negro had committed a rape upon a white woman near Baltimore, for which he was hanged; and a serious negro disturbance occurred in the streets of Charlotte, South Carolina. Pretty good for one day's reports.

TRITE SUGGESTION.—The New York *Sun* thinks that the fourth verse of the twenty-ninth chapter of Proverbs would furnish a good text for an able minister to expound before General Grant:

"The King by judgment establisheth the land; but *he that receiveth gifts overthroweth it.*"

THE entire debt of Mexico, valid and disputed, is but $130,271,469, about as much as the United States paid in 1869 for interest on its debt. And of this amount $82,920,565, alledged to be due on French or Imperial account, Romero claims is forfeited by the acts of the French and the fate of the Empire. Deducting that much, there is left a total valid debt of only $37,450,884.

Borax in Nevada.

Under this heading the Sacramento *Union* publishes a correspondence from Wadsworth, Nevada, which we give below, describing the prospects of J. V. Lewis, of this place, in the development of his borax mine, recently located at Wadsworth:

It is seldom that I give you a note of any kind relative to the mines or the mining interests of Nevada. However, you will allow me to trouble your columns with the following, which is of some importance. While on my way from Austin to this place, I met J. V. Lewis, of Woodland, Cal., at Ragtown, well known by most early settlers of California, situated on Carson river and desert. I was informed by the hospitable landlord of that place or station that Lewis was making borax. It being something that I had but little knowledge of, I thought I would go and see what it was. While walking down to the works, I wondered to myself what good there could come of this sandy sagebrush country. I found Lewis busily engaged at his work. I asked permission to look at the works that I might learn something. He at once stopped his work and took the trouble to show me all his works; the borax that he had already concentrated, which was about 1,800 pounds; also, three vats that were in process of concentrating. He then took me around to another vat in which he was refining the concentrated borax. It was certainly one of the most beautiful sights that I have ever looked at. The vat was seven feet in length, five in depth and three in width, with crystals on all sides glittering like diamonds. The crystals, I should judge, were two and a half or three inches in thickness. Lewis informed me that he thought he would get 800 pounds from the vat. He also told me that their company had located several hundred acres of land containing borate of soda, and it was there he was getting his material he was then working. He thought that it would average twenty per cent. borax by the process by which he was working it. From what I can learn the process of manufacturing is simple.

SCHOOL MEETING.—We are requested by the Trustees of Woodland School District to state that there will be a meeting of the residents of the district, in the new brick school house, Saturday evening, Oct. 14th, to take into consideration the completion of the building now in course of construction. The Trustees desire a full attendance so as to determine upon some course of action in the matter. It will be necessary to raise funds in some manner, if the building is to be used the coming Winter, and it is for those interested to say how it shall be done. Otherwise the district will have to pay rent for the present miserable building. If the district is not willing to be taxed, it would be better to borrow sufficient money to fit the new building for use, the interest on which would be less than the amount now paid for rent in the old one. So that, economically considered, it would be better to fit the new school house for use than to continue renting the old one, to say nothing of the difference to be gained in room and comfort for both teachers and schollars. Every voter in the district should attend the meeting.

WHAT OF THE NIGHT?—"Have we a Bourbon among us?" used to be the question. The questions here and now are, have we a Marshal? Have we a night watchman? If so, "Watchman, tell us of the night?" Last Sunday night, for instance, was made hideous during church hours, by men under the influence of liquor. At a much later hour, about 1 or 2 o'clock, A. M., another party, probably laboring under the same influence, disturbed a large neighborhood, and doubtless the Recording Angel will in his final reckoning, enter on the *debit* side of their account all the anthemas hurled against them, and give full credit to those deprived of sleep who hurled them. On Saturday night preceding these Sunday amusements, several members of the canine family were slowly but surely dragging petroleum cans along the public promenades of the town, thereby transferring Heavenly dreams into a perfect pandemonium. Again we ask—Have we a night watchman among us? If so, let him do his duty. The rigid enforcement of the ordinances "in such cases made and provided" in one or two instances, would have a salutary effect.

APPROACHING CONSUMMATION.—The prediction made not long since, that the people of Capay Valley were on the point of "selling their birthright for a mess of pottage" has been partially consummated. We learn that some of the residents have already agreed to give the right of way over their lands to the San Francisco monopoly. The monopoly have persuaded some of the principal land owners into granting this right, under promises of furnishing them water at a stipulated price per acre. Let us wait yet a little while and see how the prediction will end. In the language of the Sacramento *Union*, this is "victory No. 1" for the monopolists against the people.

Sheriff's Sale.

BY VIRTUE OF AN EXECUTION ISSUED out of the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District in and for the County of Yolo and State of California, and to me directed and delivered, for a judgment rendered in said Court on the eighteenth day of September, A. D. 1871, in favor of A. P. HOTALING, Plaintiff, and against THOMAS B. HUBBARD and JOHN SPURGEON, Defendants, I have levied on the following property, to wit:

All that certain piece or parcel of land situated, lying and being in the County of Yolo, State of California, bounded and described as follows, to wit: Commencing at a point on the south line of Main street in the Town of Woodland at the northeast corner of land known as the Woodland Hotel property, and running thence east twenty-five (25) feet, more or less, to the northeast corner of the brick building known as Snyder's Saloon; thence South one hundred (100) feet; thence west twenty-five (25) feet; thence north one hundred (100) feet, to the place of beginning,—together with the building known as "Snyder's Saloon."

Notice is hereby given, that on

Saturday, the 28th day of October, A. D. 1871,

I will sell all the right, title and interest of said Defendants, Thos. B. Hubbard and John Spurgeon, in and to the above described property, at one o'clock P. M. of that day, at the Court House door, in the town of Woodland, County of Yolo and State of California, at Public Auction, for Cash in hand, in United States gold coin, to the highest and best bidder, to satisfy said execution and all costs.

oc7-4t J. P. BULLOCK, Sheriff.

The Two Candidates.

How inconsistent our Radical friends are in their denunciations of Superintendent Fitzgerald, when his opponent, Mr. Bolander is allowed to be heard. That gentleman, in a letter to Mr. Fitzgerald, used the following language. Either the Radical papers and politicians are falsifiers, or else Mr. Bolander himself is. Here is what he says:

It was claimed by your political friends and acknowledged by your political opponents—

That you have ever since your accession to the office of State Superintendent, manifested that spirit of impartiality which the Legislature of 1863 contemplated when, for the express purpose of keeping political discussions and partizan feelings out of the Department of Education, they enacted that a State Superintendent should be elected with the Judges of the Supreme Court, long enough after the *general* election to allow of the subsidence of its usual rancorous excitements.

That you have followed up the many and great improvements and reforms of your predecessor as zealously as though you yourself had originated every one of them.

That your general policy and official action have indicated the possession of true moral courage, and the results have subserved economy, harmony and efficiency.

That your aims for the further improvement of our educational system entirely satisfy the desires of the most zealous friends of education.

That there never was a time in the educational history of our State when good feeling and consequent cordial cooperation between teachers and school officers were so generally prevalent.

And finally, all agreed as to the great desirability of continuing this most proper condition of our Educational Department, and in hoping that not only will your merits be recognized by your own party and acknowledged by a renomination, but that, if you become a candidate for re-election, you may receive the cordial support of all who know of your deserts, without distinction of party.

LOVE AND ITS COUNTERFEITS.—Loving to be admired by a man, loving to be petted by him, and loving to be caressed by him, and loving to be praised by him, is not loving a man. All these may be when a woman has no power of loving at all—they may all be simply because she loves herself, and loves to be flattered, praised, caressed, coaxed—as a cat likes to be coaxed and stroked, and fed with cream, and have a warm corner. But all this is not love. Love is *self-sacrifice;* it is a life out of self and in another. Its very escence is the preferring of the comfort, the ease, the wishes of another to ones own, for the love we bear them. Love is not a sheet of blotting-paper or a sponge, sucking in everything to itself; it is an outspringing fountain, giving from itself. Love's motto has been dropped in this world as a chance gem of great price, by the loveliest, the fairest, the purest, the strongest of lovers that ever trod this mortal earth, of whom it is recorded that He said: "It is far more blessed to give than to receive." Now, in love there are ten receivers to one giver. There are ten persons in the world who like to be loved and love, where there is one who knows how to love. That, O, my dear ladies, is a nobler attainment than all your French, and music and dancing. You may lose the very power of it by smothering it under a load of early self-indulgence. By living just as you are all wanting to live—living to be petted, to be flattered, to be admired, to be praised, to have your own way, and to do only that which is easy and agreeable—you may lose the power of self-sacrifice; you may lose the power of loving nobly and worthily, and become a mere sheet of blotting-paper all your life.—*Mrs. Stowe.*

TAXES FOR THE YEAR 1871.

PUBLIC NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that the State and County Taxes for the year 1871 are now due and payable, and that the law in regard to their collection will be strictly enforced. I will attend at the following places in the respective Townships on the days named, and will be prepared to receive the Taxes and give receipts therefor to all who may apply, and on all other days from September 20th to November 20th inclusive, at my office in Woodland:

Buckeye—At Harling & Welch's Store, on Tuesday, October 10th.

Cottonwood—At Haines' Store, on Wednesday, October 11th.

Capay—At Lang's Store, on Thursday, October 12th.

Fairview—At the School House, on Friday, October 13th.

North Grafton—At Earl's Store, on Saturday, October 14th.

West Grafton—At Weyand's Store, on Monday, October 16th.

Knight's Landing—At Hoyt's Hotel, on Tuesday, October 17th.

Cacheville—At Campbell's Hotel, on Thursday, October 19th.

North Putah (Davisville)—At Judge Oneal's Office, on Friday, October 20th, and Saturday, October 21st.

Washington—At Green's Hotel, on Monday, October 23d.

Merritt's—At the Brick School House, on Tuesday, October 24th.

Fremont—At Charleston Postoffice, Wednesday, October 25th.

☞ All Taxes remaining unpaid after the THIRD MONDAY IN NOVEMBER become delinquent and subject to the addition of percentage, costs, etc.

J. P. BULLOCK, Sheriff,
And Ex-officio Tax Collector of Yolo County.
Woodland, September 20th, 1871. se30-td

Paid Up Capital,

$3,000,000.

(THREE MILLION DOLLARS.)

Assets January 1st, 1871:

Cash on hand and in Bank,	$ 801,148 45
Real Estate	233,319 14
Mortgage Bonds	985,150 00
Bank Stock	1,448,895 00
United States, State and City Stock and other Public Securities	2,294,122 50
Total	$5,782,635 09

Losses Paid in 51 Years.....$28,000,000

L. J HENDEE.....President
J. GOODNOW.....Secretary

Pacific Branch:

GEO. C. BOARDMAN,
GENERAL AGENT,
SAN FRANCISCO.

J. L. SIMPSON, Agent,
WOODLAND.
jy8-3m

ELECTION PROCLAMATION!

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, EXECUTIVE DEP'T.

THERE WILL BE A SPECIAL JUDICIAL Election held throughout the State

On Wednesday, the Eighteenth day of October next,

At which time the following officers are to be elected:

One Justice of the Supreme Court for the full term.

One Justice of the Supreme Court for the residue of the unexpired term of Justice Sanderson.

One Superintendent of Public Instruction.

One District Judge for the Fifteenth Judicial district.

One Judge of the Municipal Criminal Court for the city and county of San Francisco.

One Probate Judge for the city and county of San Francisco.

One County Judge for the county of Alameda.

One County Judge for the county of Amador.

One County Judge for the county of Butte.

One County Judge for the county of Calaveras.

One County Judge for the county of Contra Costa.

One County Judge for the county of Colusa.

One County Judge for the county of Del Norte.

One County Judge for the county of El Dorado.

One County Judge for the county of Fresno.

One County Judge for the county of Humboldt.

One County Judge for the county of Inyo.

One County Judge for the county of Klamath.

One County Judge for the county of Kern.

One County Judge for the county of Marin.

One County Judge for the county of Mariposa.

One County Judge for the county of Mendocino.

One County Judge for the county of Merced.

One County Judge for the county of Monterey.

One County Judge for the county of Napa.

One County Judge for the county of Nevada.

One County Judge for the county of Placer.

One County Judge for the county of Sacramento.

One County Judge for the county of Santa Barbara.

One County Judge for the county of San Bernardino.

One County Judge for the county of Santa Clara.

One County Judge for the county of Santa Cruz.

One County Judge for the county of San Diego.

One County Judge for the county of Lake.

One County Judge for the county of San Francisco.

One County Judge for the county of San Joaquin.

One County Judge of the conty of San Luis Obispo.

One County Judge for the county of San Mateo.

One County Judge for the county of Shasta.

One County Judge for the county of Sierra.

One County Judge for the county of Sonoma.

One County Judge for the county of Stanislaus.

One County Judge for the county of Siskiyou.

One County Judge for the county of Sutter.

One County Judge for the county of Tehama.

One County Judge for the county of Tuolumne.

One County Judge for the county of Trinity.

One County Judge for the county of Yolo.

One County Judge for the county of Yuba.

The attention of Boards of Supervisors of the several counties is directed to an Act entitled "An Act to amend an Act entitled an Act to provide for the registration of the citizens of this State, and for the enrollment of all the legal voters thereof, and for the prevention and punishment of frauds affecting the elective franchise," approved March 19, 1866; approved March 30, 1868 (see Statutes 1867-68, page 647); also to "An Act supplementary to and amendatory of the various Acts regulating Elections, and to repeal certain laws on the subject," approved March 31, 1868 (see Statutes 1867-68, page 509); also to "An Act to amend Section Thirty-eight of an Act regulating Elections," passed March 27, 1850, approved March 30, 1868 (Statutes 1867-68, page 680).

In witness whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the Great Seal of State to be affixed, at Sacramento, this Twelfth day of September, A. D. 1871.

[SEAL.] H. H. HAIGHT, Governor.

Attest:
H. L. NICHOLS,
Secretary of State.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA,
DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

I, H. L. NICHOLS, Secretary of State of the State of California, do hereby certify that the annexed is a true, full and correct copy of the Governor's Proclamation for Special Judicial Election, to be held on the 18th day of October, 1871, now on file in my office.

WITNESS my hand and the Great Seal of State, at office, in Sacramento, California, the fifteenth day of September, A. D. 1871. H. L. NICHOLS, Secretary of State.

EXTRACT FROM SECTION 29, OF REGISTRY ACT.

No person shall be allowed to vote except at the polls held in the election district where he resides, nor unless his name is enrolled on the poll list where he offers his vote in such district, nor for local or representative officers unless he shall have had his residence for thirty days next preceding within the territorial limits prescribed for the election of such officers. If any person enrolled on the poll list, whose vote shall be objected to on the day of election by any qualified elector, shall be proved, to the satisfaction of the Board of Judges, either by his own oath or by the oath of any other qualified elector and householder of the district, or by other clear and competent evidence, not to be legally qualified and entitled to be enrolled on said poll list, or if it be proved as aforesaid that he is enrolled on more than one poll list when he offers his vote, or is otherwise not legally qualified to vote at such election, his vote shall be rejected.

ORGANIZATION OF THE BOARD OF JUDGES—OPENING THE POLLS AND CONDUCTING ELECTIONS.

147. It shall be the duty of each member of the Board of Judges of Elections to be at the place where the polls of his precinct are to be opened, from 8 o'clock in the morning until sunset on the day when any election is to be held by authority of law; and the place of any member not appearing at 8 o'clock in the morning of said day may be temporarily supplied by any qualified voter of the precinct, to be appointed by the member or members in attendance; the appointee to act until the arrival of the absent member whose place he supplies. The Board of Registration before the opening of the polls, and the Board of Judges of Elections afterwards, shall have power to appoint the necessary Inspectors, not exceeding two, to aid them in the discharge of their duties; which Inspectors shall each be sworn by some member of the Board faithfully to discharge their duties according to law. The Inspector of Elections shall be the Chairman of the Board of Judges of Elections, and shall have power to appoint for the day a qualified elector to fill any vacancy occurring in the Board by the absence of any member after the polls are opened. And if the Inspector of Elections be himself absent, his place may be temporarily supplied as aforesaid by the other member or members present. All persons appointed to fill vacancies shall, before entering upon their duties, take the proper oath of office. [Act of March 31st, 1866, Sec. 2.]

CLOSING THE POLLS AND COUNTING THE VOTES.

Sec. 32. When the polls are closed, proclamation thereof shall be made at the place of voting, and no votes shall be afterwards received.

Sec. 33. As soon as the polls are closed on the afternoon of the day of election, the Judges shall open the ballot-box and commence counting the votes, and in no case shall the ballot-box be removed from the room in which any election may be held until all the ballots are counted. The counting of the ballots shall in all cases be public. The ballots shall be taken out carefully, one by one, by the Inspector, or one of the Judges, who shall open them and read aloud the name of each person contained therein and the office for which every such person is voted for. Each Clerk shall write down each office to be filled, and the name of each person voted for for such office, and shall keep the number of votes by tallies as they are read aloud by the Inspector or Judge. The counting of the votes shall be continued without adjournment until all are counted.

Sec. 34. If two tickets are found folded together they shall both be rejected, and if more persons are designated on any ticket for any office than are to be elected to such office, such part of the ticket shall not be counted for any of them; but no ticket shall be lost for want of form if the Board or Judges can determine to their satisfaction the person voted for and the office intended.

Sec. 35. As soon as all the votes are read off and counted, a certificate shall be drawn up on each of the papers containing the poll list and tallies, or attached thereto, stating the number of votes each person voted for has received, and designating the office to fill which he was voted for, which number shall be written in words at full length. Each certificate shall be signed by the Clerks the Judges and Inspectors. One of said certificates, with the poll list and tally paper to which it is attached, shall be retained by the Inspector and preserved by him at least six months. The ballots shall be strung on a cord or thread by the Inspector during the counting of the ballots, in the order in which they are entered upon the tally list by the Clerks, and the said ballots, together with the other of said certificates, with the poll list and tally paper to which it is attached, shall be sealed up by the Inspector in the presence of the Judges and Clerks, and indorsed "Election Returns," and be directed and delivered or sent by the Inspector to the County Clerk of the county in which the election is held, and the said ballots shall be kept for at least six months by said Clerk; and if any person be of opinion that the vote of any precinct shall not have been correctly counted, he may appear on the day appointed for the Board of Supervisors to open the returns, and demand a recount of the vote of said precinct, and the Board of Supervisors shall proceed to recount the vote of the precinct that is so claimed to have been incorrectly counted.

By order of the Board of Supervisors,
E. BYNUM, Clerk.
By J. L. SIMPSON, Deputy Clerk.
Woodland, September 26th, 1871. se29-3t

Supervisors' Proclamation.

The Board of Supervisors of the county of Yolo hereby give notice, pursuant to the Proclamation of the Governor of the State of California, dated September 12th 1871, that a Special Judicial Election will be held throughout Yolo county,

On Wednesday, the Eighteenth day of October, 1871,

Between the hours of 8 o'clock A. M. and sunset of that day, at which time the following officers are to be elected, to wit:

One Justice of the Supreme Court for the full term.

One Justice of the Supreme Court for the residue of the unexpired term of Justice Sanderson.

One Superintendent of Public Instruction.

One County Judge for the County of Yolo.

Two Justices of the Peace in Cache Creek Judicial Township.

Two Justices of the Peace in Putah Judicial Township.

Two Justices of the Peace in Grafton Judicial Township.

Two Justices of the Peace in Cottonwood Judicial Township.

Two Justice of the Peace in Buckeye Judicial Township.

Two Justices of the Peace in Washington Judicial Township.

Two Justices of the Peace in Merritt Judicial Township.

Two Justices of the Peace in Fremont Judicial Township.

Polls to be held at the places, and the election to be conducted by the officers hereinafter named, except in places where the place of any such officer or officers is supplied in conformity with law:

Fremont Election District.—Polls at Charleston P. O. Judges, J. McDonad and A. G. McCormick; Inspector, Jackson Wilcoxson.

Washington Election District—Polls at Sevey's Store. Judges, John Hervey and John Hoagland; Inspector, E. B. Carpenter.

Merritt Election District—Polls at Brick School House. Judges, H. S. Ivey and J. H. Cave; Inspector, R. H. Hester.

South Putah Election District—Polls at Wm. McClure's House. Judges, Wm. Montgomery, Sen., and G. L. Luddington; Inspector, J. C. Drummond.

North Putah Election District—Polls at Justice O'Neal's office, in Davisville. Judges, E. K. Encell and W. S. Williams; Inspector, James Oneal.

Buckeye Election District—Polls at Harling, Welch & Co.'s store in Buckeye. Judges, R. A. Daniels and Lorenzo Moody; Inspector, F. G. Russell.

East Cottonwood Election District—Polls at Haines' Store. Judges, John A. Price and D. B. Hurlburt; Inspector, J. S. Tutt.

West Cottonwood Election District—Polls at Capay Post Office. Judges, Joel Woods and E. E. Perkins; Inspector, P. G. Everett.

Woodland Election District—Polls at Justice Peterson's Office, in Woodland. Judges, F. E. Baker and J. K. Smith; Inspector, Giles E. Sill.

Cacheville Election District—Polls at Cacheville. Judges, C. Nelson and W. S. Hazleton; Inspector, Robert Hines.

East Grafton Election District—Polls at Union Hotel, in Knight's Landing. Judges, H. M. Hoyt and Carey Barney; Inspector, A. Sias.

West Grafton Election District—Polls at Theo. Weyand's house. Judges, James Root and E. G. Burger; Inspector, Milton Dale.

North Grafton Election District—Polls at Antelope Post Office. Judges, W. J. Clark F. M. Rohm; Inspector, Samuel Purcell.

Fairview Election District—Polls at Lafferty's blacksmith shop. Judges, J. B. Dungan and J. T. Nelson; Inspector, J. M. Dutton.

The attention of voters is called to the following provisions of the

REGISTRY ACT.

Every voter is required to be enrolled on or before the thirtieth day before the election.

It is also incumbent on every qualified voter to see that he is duly enrolled. [Sections 18 and 22.]

No voter can be enrolled after the said thirtieth day, except on showing, by affidavit, good reasons for his omission to apply before, and making very strict proof of residence by at least one witness besides his own affidavit. [Section 26, subdivision 1.]

Persons naturalized within thirty-five days before any election may be enrolled after said thirtieth day on producing their certificates and making the like proof of residence.—[Same section, subdivision 2.]

Citizens under age may be enrolled if their majority will take place on or before the day of election. [Section 18.]

QUALIFICATIONS OF AN ELECTOR, AS PRESCRIBED BY THE CONSTITUTION OF CALIFORNIA.

1. Every white male citizen of the United States, and every white male citizen of Mexico who shall have elected to become a citizen of the United States under the Treaty of Peace exchanged and ratified at Quaretaro, on the 30th day of May, eighteen hundred and forty-eight, of the age of twenty-one years, who shall have been a resident of the State six months next preceding the election, and the County or District in which he claims his vote thirty days, shall be entitled to vote at all elections which are now or hereafter may be authorized by law; provided that nothing herein contained shall be construed to prevent the Legislature, by a two-thirds concurrent vote, from admitting to the right of suffrage, Indians, or the descendants of Indians, in such special cases as such a portion of the Legislative Body may deem just and proper.

4. For the purpose of voting, no person shall be deemed to have gained or lost a residence by reason of his presence or absence while employed in the service of the United States; nor while engaged in the navigation of the waters of this State or of the United States, or of the high seas; nor while a student of any seminary of learning; nor while kept at any alms-house or other asylum at public expense; nor while confined in any public prison.—[Art. 2, Sec. 4.]

5. No idiotic or insane person, or person convicted of any infamous crime, shall be entitled to the privileges of an elector.—[Art. 2, Sec. 5.]

Notice to Creditors.

Estate of George F. Holton, Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN by the undersigned administrator of the above named estate, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against the said deceased, to exhibit the same with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice, to the undersigned, at his residence in said Yolo County.

E. R. HOLTON,
Administrator.

FROST & BUSH, Attorneys. se29-4t

For Sale or Rent.

The well known and popular HOTEL known as the

HUNTER HOUSE,

(formerly Overland Hotel,)

Has been recently refitted and repainted and is now offered for sale or rent.

For particulars, address

W. F. GOAD, Colusa,
se30tf Or GILES E. SILL, Woodland.

DRESS MAKING.

MRS. A. A. HACKNEY begs to inform her friends and the public generally, that she is now prepared to do all styles of

DRESS MAKING,
Cutting and Fitting,
Etc.

Residence, First Street, nearly opposite F. S. Freeman's new residence. au26-tf

PETER S. GLASSCOCK,

DRUGGIST
and Apothecary.

FRONT STREET,
KNIGHT'S LANDING,
—DEALER IN—

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Perfumery, Window Glass,

Together with every article usually found in a first-class Drug Store, which will be sold at Sacramento prices.

Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded.

jy15-3m

WOODLAND BAKERY,

First street, (east side) opposite F. S. Freeman's store, near Capital Hotel,

SCHLUER & SIEBER

Have opened a Bakery in Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of BREAD, PIES CAKES, etc., etc.

Crackers, of All Kinds,

Wholesale and retail. BOSTON BROWN BREAD hot every Sunday morning, delivered if desired. ☞ Balls and parties supplied on short notice. ☞ The patronage of the public is most respectfully solicited. au19-3m

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

Agents for the Yolo Democrat.

L. SAMUEL, No. 70 J street, is authorized to solicit advertisements and subscriptions for this paper in Sacramento.

THOMAS BOYCE, L. P. FISHER, BEAN & Co., and W. B. LAKE are authorized agents of this paper at San Francisco.

HUDSON & MENET, 41 Park Row, and Geo. P. Rowell & Co., 41 Park Row, are our authorized agents in New York.

HUDSON, MENET & GAY, are our agents at Chicago.

LOCAL AGENTS:

D. B. GOODE.....Agent at Large.
J. J. AMMONS.....do do
R. R. DARBY.....Cottonwood.
HARLING, WELCH & Co.....Buckeye.
J. W. SNOWBALL.....Knight's Landing.
A. J. HALL.....Cacheville.
JUDIS J. OREAL.....Davisville.
W. M. GREEN.....Washington.

Town and County Matters.

COUNTY COURT.—Court met on Monday, October 2d, Hon James Johnson, Judge.

Grand Jury empaneled, who after three days deliberation made the following report:

To the Hon. County Court of Yolo County: We, the Grand Jury, convened at the October term, 1871, beg leave to report that we have found six true bills of indictment for felony and three for misdemeanor, and ignored one charge of felony. That we have visited the County Jail and Hospital and find that they are neat and orderly and well kept. JESSE CLARK, Foreman.

Anderson Marders, Senior, vs. John B. Nixon—By consent of parties, cause set for trial on Monday, 23d inst., at 1 P. M.

J. W. Snowball vs. Cal. P. R. R. Co.—Set for trial, by consent of parties, on Tuesday, 24th inst., at 10 A. M.

O. Smiley vs. John Plumer—By consent of parties, set for trial by jury on Tuesday, 24th inst., at 1 P. M.

Chas. H. Burbanks vs. Cal. P. R. R. Co.—Cause set for trial by the Court on Wednesday, 25th inst., at 1 P. M.

The following are the indictments presented by the Grand Jury:

The People vs. G. W. Yandell—Assault with a deadly instrument, with intent to do bodily harm upon the person of another.

The People vs. Manuel Ventura—Assault with a deadly instrument, with intent to inflict bodily injury.

The People vs. George Selsor—Assault and battery. Ordered that a bench warrant be issued for arrest of defendant, and that he be admitted to bail in the sum of $300. Arraigned—till 3 P. M. on the 6th to plead.

The People vs. Dwight Griffin and Wm. Miller — Robbery. Miller arraigned—till 3 P. M of the 6th to plead.

The People vs. Dwight Griffin and Wm. Miller—Wilful injury to public jail. Arraigned and given till 3 P.M. October 6th, to plead.

The People vs. D. F. Lee and Theodore Lee—Assault with a deadly instrument with intent to inflict bodily injury. D. F. Lee arraigned, plead "not guilty," and cause continued.

The People vs. Lorenzo Dexter—Obstructing a public road. Ordered that a bench warrant issue for arrest of defendant and that he be admitted to bail in the sum of $500. Arraigned—plead "not guilty." Trial set for Oct. 20th at 10 A. M.

The People vs. D. S. Glascock, R. A. Alexander and Moses Clark—Grand Larceny. Glascock and Alexander arraigned. Alexander pleads "not guilty," and Glascock allowed till 3 P. M. of the 6th to plead.

Court adjourned till 3 P. M. of Friday, 6th.

RUNAWAY AND NARROW ESCAPE.—Yesterday morning, about nine o'clock, Mr. Hunt, of the firm of Thomas & Hunt, started out for a ride around town in his buggy, drawn by a fine large black charger, and when in front of his office, the horse suddenly wheeled, overturning the buggy, and Mr. Hunt being caught under it was dragged several yards, when the buggy struck a post and the horse was liberated and run at full speed down the sidewalk to Roberts' stable, causing a general stampede to those who happened to be in the way, but injuring no one. Mr. Hunt fortunately escaped without further injury than a complete dusting, though, as above stated, he was dragged several yards under the buggy, which was considerably damaged.

ROLL OF HONOR.—The following are the names of scholars upon the "Roll of Honor" of Cache Creek School District, Yolo county, for scholarship, attendance and deportment, for the month ending September 15th, 1871:

First Division—Percentage.—Charity Hartman, 90; Jennie Hartman, 92; Ben Dennis, 97½.

Second Division—Percentage.—Emma Puhl, 94; Maria Puhl, 82½; Myrtle Crowell, 73½; Sarah Oliver, 81; George Hartman, 91.

Third Division—Percentage.—Anna Harlan, 72½; Sarah Leman, 77½; Ruben Hartman, 87; Hibbard Lusk, 86½; George Oliver, 86; John Diehl, 72.

L. W. T.

CENTER OF GRAVITY.—Notwithstanding the dull season, Woodland keeps improving by the erection of new buildings. And not only so, but last week a large two-story house belonging to Mr. George Pearce was drawn some twelve miles—from near the old Tule House, on the Sacramento road, into Woodland—and has been placed upon a substantial brick foundation, opposite the new school house. With the addition that is being put to it, it will make an imposing residence.

GRIZZLY BEAR KILLED.—Mr. James Ford of this place had the good luck to kill an immense grizzly bear the other day in Morgan Valley, which weighed a thousand pounds. One of his paws may be seen at Read & Magee's store.

For the very best Photographs, go to BRADLEY & RULOFSON, No. 429 Montgomery Street, San Francisco. ☞Closed on Sundays.☜

FIRE MEETING.—On Wednesday evening last, at a meeting of Woodland Hook and Ladder Company No. 1, the following officers were elected for the ensuing term: M. Snyder, Foreman; O. B. Westcott, Assistant Foreman; Secretary, Wm. Warner; Treasurer, A. S. House; Steward, Henry Perry.

NEW DRUGGIST.—Dr. J. D. Parkinson has purchased the Drug department of Messrs. Read & Magee's business, and that branch will hereafter be conducted by him in the same building. Read & Magee will continue the clothing department as heretofore.

THE DRAWING.—The managers of the Woodland Gift Concert announce that as soon as they can get in full returns from agents the day of drawing will be given to the public, after which there will positively be no further postponement.

PATRONIZE HOME MECHANICS.—Those intending to have their Buggies, Carriages and Wagons repainted or varnished "to preserve the wood and save expense," can have them as neatly, as well and as handsomely done in Woodland as anywhere in the State. There are several paint shops in Woodland where they pretend to do buggy painting; but those wanting a good, handsome and serviceable job done, painted as a buggy should be, by all means should take it to ELLIOTT'S SHOP, for he has in his employ as good as any if not the best buggy painter on this coast. Besides, he uses none but the best paints, oils and varnishes; he buys no material "because it is cheap;" his motto is that the best is the cheapest always. His varnish and paint rooms can't be excelled anywhere, in being well finished and free from dust and dirt. The above superior advantages over other shops, is the reason why Elliot turns out better looking, better finished and more durable, and consequently gives customers better satisfaction than can be done in any shop within a thousand miles of Woodland. He has the best of mechanics in all the other branches of his business; but we call particular attention to his painting because good painters in these parts are as "few and far between as Angel's visits." Give him a call and he will give you satisfaction and charge you enough, too. He has finished and for sale quite a good assortment of Buggies and Farm and Spring Wagons, which he is offering at greatly reduced prices. oc7-1m

VALUABLE TESTIMONY FROM ABROAD.—Vincent Lumberg of Stockholm, Physician-in-Chief to the King of Sweden, recommends Hall's Vegetable Sicilian Hair Renewer for the scalp and for the hair.

MARRIED.

In Woodland, October 1st, by Rev. S. R. Rosboro, Byron Jackson and Miss Amelia M. Winchell.

Near Woodland, October 1st, by Elder J. N. Pendegast, George W. Hartsock and Miss Rozella M. Powell.

In Woodland, October 4th, by Rev. W. S. Urmy, Ira H. Vosburgh and Miss Amanda J. Wright.

At Pleasant Prairie, October 4th, by Rev. A. Gould, T. J. Carlisle and Miss Marietta Piper.

Religious Services.

CHRISTIAN CHURCH—Elder J. N. Pendegast. Services at the Chapel every Sabbath at 11 A.M. and 7.00 P. M. Sunday School at 9 A. M. Prayer meeting every Thursday evening at 7.00.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH—Preaching every Sunday, Washington Hall, by Rev. S. R. Rosboro, at 11 A. M. and 6:30 P. M. All are invited. Sabbath School immediately after the morning services.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH—Rev. W. S. Urmy, Pastor. Preaching every Sabbath at 11 A. M. and 7.00 P. M. Seats free. Sabbath School at 9.30 A. M. Prayer-meeting, Thursday evening at 7.00, and Class-meeting on Monday evening at 7.00 o'clock, at the Church.

CATHOLIC CHURCH.—Mass will be celebrated in Knights Landing at 9. A. M. and in Woodland at 11. 30. A. M. on the first and third Sundays of each month. In Woodland at 10. A. M., and in Davisville at 11. 45. A. M., on the second and fourth Sundays of each month.

Courts of Yolo County.

DISTRICT COURT—Hon. Lewis Ramage, Judge; Ed. Bynum, Clerk. Regular Terms commence on the third Monday in May, September and January.

COUNTY COURT—Hon. James Johnson, Judge; Ed. Bynum, Clerk. Regular terms, on the first Monday in January, April, July and October.

PROBATE COURT—Hon. James Johnson, Judge; Ed. Bynum, Clerk. Regular terms, same as County Court.

Board of Supervisors.

L. B. Ruggles, President; Geo. H. Swingle, E. Roberts. Regular meetings, on the first Monday in February, May, August and November

SPECIAL NOTICES.

DON'T hawk, hawk, spit, spit, blow, blow, and disgust everybody with your catarrh and its offensive odor, when Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy will speedily destroy all odor and arrest the discharge. The proprietor offers $500 for a case he cannot cure. Sold by druggists, or by mail 60 cents. Pamphlet free. Address Dr. R. V. Pierce, Buffalo, N. Y.

DURING the fever epidemic of last month, the stock of Ayer's Ague Cure in the old North State became exhausted, and before a supply could be received from Lowell, the suffering from Chills and Fever became fearful. A few parties were so fortunate as to have it on hand, and in Iredell county, the druggists eked out their slender stocks by selling doses—a spoonful each—for a dollar. Many paid ten dollars for a bottle, when the regular price is but one, and thought themselves favored at that, so valuable are the curative properties of this preparation, which not only expels the poison from the system, but leaves the patient with unimpaired health and vigor.—Raleigh (N.C.) Standard.

A BEAUTIFUL WOMAN.—The perceptive faculty of women is usually sharper than the same phrenological organ in men. Women know that beauty rather than genius is worshipped by the sterner sex. A man may talk with his lips of the latter to his lady-love, but the keenness of the woman knows that he is thinking of the former in his heart. All women have an innate desire to please their beaux. They are fond of admiration; hence one of their longings is to be beautiful. The grand secret of female beauty is health—the secret of health is the power to eat, digest and assimilate a proper quantity of wholesome food. Take VINEGAR BITTERS. It will cleanse the stomach, tone the vital organs, give a perfect digestion, purify the blood, clear up the complexion and produce a state of mental and physical electricity, which gives symmetry of form, bright eyes, white skin, glossy hair and a genuine type of female lovelliness, which no cosmetic can compare with.

EXUBERANT health is a blessing vouchsafed to a few. Even those who have been favored by nature with strong constitutions and vigorous frames are apt to neglect the precautions necessary to preserve these precious endowments. Indeed, as a rule, the more healthy and robust a man is, the more liberties he is inclined to take with his own physique. It is some consolation to the naturally weak and feeble to know that they can be so invigorated and built up by a proper use of the means which science has placed at their disposal as to have a much better chance of long life, and exemptions from disease and pain, than the most athletic of their fellows who are foolish enough to suppose themselves invulnerable, and act accordingly.

It is not too much to say that more than half the people of the civilized world heed an occasional tonic, to enable them to support the strain upon their bodies and minds, which the fast life of this relentless age occasions. In fact, a pure, wholesome, unexciting tonic is the grand desideratum of the busy millions, and they have the article in Hostetter's Stomach Bitters. It is a staminal medicine, i. e., it imparts permanent strength to weak systems and invigorates weak constitutions. Its reputation and its sales have steadily increased. Competitive preparations have been introduced *ad libitum*, and, as far as the public is concerned, *ad nauseam*, in the hope of rivaling it; but they have all either perished in the attempt, or been left far in the rear. It has been the great medical success of the present century, and it is quite certain that no proprietary medicine in this country is as widely known, or as generally used.

Ten lightening presses, running incessantly (Sundays excepted,) the whole year through, barely supply the demand for the Illustrated Almanac, in which the nature and uses of the preparation are set forth, the circulation now being over eight millions a year. sep

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS.—The Board held a monthly meeting on Monday last, at which Supervisor Megowan qualified and took his seat as a member of the Board. Supervisor Swingle became President of the Board by due course, being the eldest member of it. The business of the Board was brief and embraced little of public interest.

THE COSMOPOLITAN DRAWING.—The managers are settling with agents and the Committee is making every preparation for the Drawing. The day will shortly be announced to the public.

$100,000 GIFT CONCERT!

THE WOODLAND
BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION
WILL GIVE A
GRAND GIFT CONCERT!
—AT—
Washington Hall,
WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CAL.,
On 1871,
IN AID OF THE
Public School, Fire Department, Masonic, Odd Fellows', Druids', and Good Templars'
BUILDING FUNDS.

1,143 GIFTS!
Will be distributed to Ticket holders, AMOUNTING TO
$100,000!
75,000 Tickets at $2 50 each.

LIST OF PRIZES:

1 Gift gold coin	$20,000
1 Gift gold coin	10,000
1 Gift gold coin	5,000
1 Gift gold coin	2,500
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	900
1 Gift gold coin	800
1 Gift gold coin	750
1 Gift gold coin	600
20 Gifts gold coin, $500 each	10,000
1 Gift gold coin	450
1 Gift gold coin	350
1 Gift gold coin	250
2 Gifts gold coin, $200 each	400
100 Gifts gold coin, $100 each	10,000
200 Gifts gold coin, $50 each	10,000
400 Gifts gold coin, $25 each	10,000
400 Gifts gold coin, $20 each	8,000
1,143 Gifts, amounting to	$100,000

In addition to the above Gifts, DONATIONS will be made for the following purposes:
1st—The amount required to build a Public School House.
2d—To establish a Fire Department.
3d To aid the Masonic Building Fund.
4th—To aid the Odd Fellows' Building Fund.
5th—To aid the Druids' Building Fund.
6th to aid the Good Templars' Building Fund.

ALL MONEYS
WILL BE DEPOSITED WITH THE
BANK OF WOODLAND,
And through it the distribution of Gifts will be made.

☞The drawing will be conducted same as the "Mercantile Library Gift Concert," of San Francisco.

Persons at a distance can obtain tickets by sending check on Bank of Woodland, or coin by Wells Fargo & Co.

☞Good responsible Agents wanted, 20 per cent. commission allowed on fifty or more tickets.

Address all orders to
ARONSON, DEITZ & CO.,
GENERAL MANAGERS,
Woodland, Yolo County, Cal.
jy8

FINAL POSTPONEMENT,
IN ORDER TO GET A
Complete Settlement!

Every ticket to be sold, and neither Managers nor the Mutual Aid Association to hold a single ticket. The Prizes all to go out and to be paid in full.

OMAHA
LEGAL ENTERPRISE!
$100,000.
GIFT FESTIVAL,
IN AID OF A PUBLIC LIBRARY,
AT THE
ACADEMY OF MUSIC,
Omaha, - Nebraska,
October 31st, 1871.
Only 90,000 Tickets in All!
TICKETS. TWO DOLLARS EACH; COUPONS ONE DOLLAR EACH.

GIFTS TO BE AWARDED:

1 Cash Gift	$20,000
1 Cash Gift	15,000
1 Cash Gift	10,000
1 Cash Gift	5,000
1 Cash Gift	3,000
1 Cash Gift	2,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
15 Cash Gifts, $500 each	7,500
10 Cash Gifts, $250 each	2,500
20 Cash Gifts, $100 each	2,000
50 Cash Gifts, $50 each	2,500
100 Cash Gifts, $30 each	3,000
100 Cash Gifts, $25 each	2,500
1000 Cash Gifts, $10 each	10,000
1000 Cash Gifts, $5 each	5,000
2310 Gifts, amounting to	$100,000

Which will be distributed by the MUTUAL AID ASSOCIATION.

REFERENCES:
Edgar Zabriskie, Late Government Agent Union Pacific Railroad, Omaha.
M. R. Brock, U. S. Marshal's Office, Omaha
J. Turner, Deputy U. S. Marshal, Omaha.
A. J. Doyle, Post Office, Omaha.
H. E. Paine, Late Captain Police, Omaha
Hon. Wm. Alexander, San Francisco, Cal
Hon. L. M. Morton, 34 Pine St., New York
Judge A. L. Harvey, Magnolia, Iowa.

☞This enterprise will be conducted in a precisely similar manner to that of the late Grand Gift Concert of the MERCANTILE LIBRARY ASSOCIATION, of San Francisco, which gave such Universal Satisfaction.

Good, responsible agents wanted. Liberal commissions allowed.

For full particulars address
LYFORD & CO., Omaha, Nebraska,
Business Managers
Office, Caldwell Block.
se30-td G. E. SILL, Agent at Woodland.

If you want anything in the Jewelry line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

A. C. RUGGLES. T. B. REINDOLLAR.
RUGGLES & REINDOLLAR,
Dealers in all kinds of
Drugs,
Medicines,
Paints,
Oils,
Glass,
Brushes,
Perfumery,
And everything found in a
First-Class Drug Store.

Physicians' Prescriptions
ACCURATELY COMPOUNDED,
Day or night, by
T. B. REINDOLLAR,
APOTHECARY.
Postoffice Building,
jy28-3m Woodland.

C. D. MORIN,
—DEALER IN—
STOVES!
METAL, HARDWARE,
—AND—
House Furnishing Goods,
Also manufacturer of
Tin, Copper, and
Sheet-Iron Ware,
Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.
PATENT PUMPS
Kept constantly on hand
LIFTING PUMPS,
of all descriptions, made and repaired, and particular attention given to
Well-Boring!
Boring Tools furnished to customers free of charge. Tin Roofing done in the most scientific manner. Old Roofs Repaired, and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at
REDUCED PRICES!
☞Orders from the country promptly attended to.
☞Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Wood's store. au1-3m

WOODLAND
FISH MARKET
—AND—
Provision Store,
Washington Block, Main street.
J. G. SCHWALM,
Dealer in all kinds of
GROCERIES:
Tea,
Coffee,
Sugar,
Butter,
Cheese,
Eggs,
Ham,
Bacon,
Pork,
DUTCH HERRINGS, RUSSIAN CAVIAR, &c.
Preserved Fruits,
Of every description. Also, the Choicest
BRANDIES,
WINES,
LIQUORS,
AND CIGARS.
Depot of National Brewery.
LAGER BEER 15 cts. per Bottle, 15 cts. per Quart, and 5 cts. per Glass.
A variety of FRESH FISH every Thursday. au4-3m

PACIFIC WATER CURE!
SACRAMENTO, CAL.
The cheapest home for the sick on the Pacific coast. Treatment, Board and Lodging by the month, if paid in advance $40, by the week $12. All diseases are successfully treated here, and patients get well in half the time that they could at home and for two-thirds less cost. CONSULTATIONS, VERBAL OR BY LETTER, FREE. For visits to the sick in the country within twenty-five miles of Sacramento, $10. A separate department for ladies, under the care of Mrs. Burns.
jy15-3m J. A BURNS, Physician.

WM. TELL RESTAURANT
AND
LODGING HOUSE.
Board and Lodging $6 per week. Single rooms 50 cents per night.
Every attention will be paid to the patrons of this House, and the cooking will be under the immediate supervision of the proprietor.
Best French Claret and California Wines, Cigars, etc., etc.
se4-3m HENRY RICKER.

FARM FOR SALE
OR TO RENT!
That desirable tract of land two and a half miles below Cottonwood, in the foot-hills, described as the southeast quarter of section twelve, township nine north, range two west, is for sale on reasonable terms, or could be leased by a good tenant, with House, Barn, Farming Utensils, etc. There is plenty of Timber and Water on the place.
☞For particulars apply at this office.
se16-tf

ARCADE
RESTAURANT,
WOODLAND.
MEALS AT ALL HOURS COOKED TO ORDER.
M. FURNISS, late of the Capitol Hotel, has opened a Restaurant in the new brick building, opposite the College, where meals may be had at all hours.
REGULAR DINNER HOUR 12 O'CLOCK.
☞Nice Sleeping Rooms have been fitted up—large, clean, airy and well ventilated. au26-3m

A. T. J. G. P. S. R. M. X.
NEW STOCK
—OF—
SPRING AND SUMMER
GOODS.
AS ALL ARE SUFFERING FROM DROUTH,
We will Sell Goods
From this day
CHEAPER THAN EVER!
On all bills of Goods amounting to Five Dollars or over, for which CASH is paid, we will allow a
DISCOUNT OF 10 PER CENT.
"LIVE AND LET LIVE,"
IS OUR MOTTO.
READ & MAGEE,
GNIHTOLC
DNA
SGURD
jy15-3m

LOOK OUT!
CLEAR THE TRACK!
COMING AT A SPEED THAT ANNIHILATES TIME!
SWEEPS EVERYTHING BEFORE IT!
IT HAS THE STRENGTH OF GOLIAH!
THE PERSEVERANCE OF GRANT!
A GRAND GIFT CONCERT
WILL BE GIVEN
In Sacramento, October 31st,
For the purpose of establishing
A FREE LABOR EXCHANGE!
Where the working class can get employment without any fees, and where farmers, millmen, business men, housewives, etc., can secure reliable employes. It is a benefit to the entire country. Let all put their shoulders to the wheel and help it along. Laborers, mechanics, capitalists, farmers, housemaids, in fact everybody, should have at least one of the tickets in this Concert. It is putting money in your own pockets and at the same time giving you a chance of getting a gift that will make you independent.
100,000 Tickets will be sold at $3 Each.
EACH TICKET CONSISTS OF 4 COUPONS.
During the Concert there will be distributed to the Ticket holders the following gifts.

1 Gift of gold coin	$20,000
1 Gift of gold coin	15,000
1 Gift of gold coin	10,000
1 Gift, Mrs. Graham's Ranch, in Solano county, 160 acres	7,500
1 Gift of gold coin	5,000
1 Gift of Real Estate, Fifth street, between I and J, 60 x 80	5,000
1 Gift of gold coin	4,000
1 Gift of gold coin	3,000
1 Gift of gold coin	2,000
5 Gifts of gold coin, $1000 each	5,000
5 Gifts of gold coin, $500 each	2,500
20 Gifts of gold coin, $300 each	6,000
25 Gifts of gold coin, $250 each	5,000
100 Gifts of gold coin, $100 each	10,000
100 Gifts of gold coin, $50 each	5,000
850 Gifts of gold coin, $30 each	15,000
1,500 Gifts of gold coin, $20 each	30,000
2,284 Gifts, amounting to	$150,000

The Gifts will be awarded in a precisely similar manner as at the Concert given in San Francisco, in aid of the Mercantile Library, under the supervision of a Committee of well-known citizens of Sacramento.
All Money will be deposited in the Capital Savings Bank.
By special permission, the Management refer to the following well-known citizens of this State:
EX-GOV. JOHN BIGLER, Sacramento.
L. B. BERK, of Kosminsky & Co., Sac.
MARTIN RANCHI, Central Restaurant, Sac.
SAMUEL SIMS, Sacramento.
A. C. MORSE, Broker, San Francisco.
DR. E. HUNTSINGER, Sacramento.
G. BRONNER, of Bronner & Clark, Sac.
ISEDOR & NATHAN, Merchants, Sac.
SETH GARFIELD, Pioneer Flour Mills.

History of Sacramento.
Sacramento City is, comparatively speaking, a small place, alongside of most of the cities in the United States. Were it not for the indomitable perseverance of its inhabitants, it would long ago have been among the things that were. It has had severe fires, sweeping the whole city out of existence; but only to be rebuilt again. It has been flooded a number of times, destroying hundreds of thousands of dollars worth of property, but still it lives and prospers. It is a well-known fact that it was the perseverance of Sacramento people that built the Central Pacific Railroad. Most all large California enterprises have originated in Sacramento. Many of the largest mercantile houses on this coast obtained their start in this city. It is now proposed to organize a Free Labor Exchange. This is not a local institution, but will benefit not only the people of this State, but also Oregon and Nevada as well. This Gift Concert has been chosen as the most feasible manner to raise a fund large enough to place the Labor Exchange on a sound basis. The enterprise has been undertaken by some of Sacramento's best citizens, who have the requisite perseverance and nerve to carry it through successfully.
WM. E. SHERWOOD,
Manager.
P. O. Box 557. Office—39 Fourth Street,
jy5 SACRAMENTO.

SCHOOL BOOKS OF ALL KINDS may be had at Green's Jewelry and Book Store.

LANGLEY'S SARSAPARILLA
COMPOUND
The Safest and Best
BLOOD PURIFIER
IN USE.
A Certain cure for Rheumatic and Mercurial affections, Scrofula or King's Evil, Salt Rheum, White Swellings, Tumors, Ulceration of the Bones, Liver and Kidney Complaints, Neuralgia, Constipation, Dyspepsia, Female Weakness and Obstructions, and all the
Diseases arising from an Impure State of the Blood
This preparation is absolutely free from any Mercurial or Poisonous substance. It is prepared after careful experiment and a long and wide experience in observing the effect of the different ingredients. It possesses the priceless quality of effecting by its quiet and gentle action a gradual and thorough Purification of the blood. The strongest will find it a searching and
INFALLIBLE CURE.
The most delicate female or child can take it with impunity, and the remarkable success attending its use warrants the Proprietor in claiming it as the best family remedy in use.
Dyspepsia and Constipation
Are immediately relieved by this compound; its steady and gentle operation gives nature the required assistance, and in a short time the organs are sufficiently invigorated to perform their functions without artificial aid.
AS A SPRING MEDICINE
IT IS INVALUABLE,
Removing that sluggish, dull feeling which the winter often leaves in the system, banishing all skin eruptions and making the complexion clear and bright.
Put up in quart bottles. Sold by all dealers.
Sole Proprietors,
CHARLES LANGLEY & CO.,
WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS,
ap15-1s6m San Francisco.

THE GREAT
BLOOD PURIFIER.
VERBA SANTA.
VERBA SANTA
JUDGE S. HEYDENFELDT says: "My attention was called to it about eighteen months ago, when I had been suffering with rheumatism for more than a year, and had failed to find relief from other remedies. The YERBA SANTA relieved me entirely in two days. Some ten or twelve cases of Rheumatism, two cases of Gout and two cases of Neuralgia have been relieved within my immediate knowledge." R. H. SINTON says: "I fully concur with Judge Heydenfeldt in regard to the curative powers of YERBA SANTA. I have myself used it, and take pleasure in recommending its use to those afflicted with Rheumatism in any of its forms." T. J. JENKINS, M. D., (Physician to Butte County Hospital,) says: "I have used YERBA SANTA for some years in my private practice as physician. I have found it invaluable in cases of Chronic Rheumatism, and of much benefit as an alterative Blood PURIFIER and tonic." FRANK MATHEWS, of Oroville, says: "Some years since, I was a martyr to Rheumatism, crippled in hands and feet, unable to move except with crutches, at all times suffering great pain. I was induced to try YERBA SANTA. I soon experienced great benefit from its use. I am at the present time strong and in-deed and healthy. I recommend all who are afflicted as I was to try it." CHAS. YERBA SANTA. WALDYER, of Cherokee, Butte county, states: "For many years a sufferer from Rheumatism in its most painful type I sought relief in vain until I was induced to try the YERBA SANTA, when I found perfect restoration to health. I have recommended it to my friends, and in all cases a perfect, a speedy cure was the result of its use." J. R. ROBERTS, of San Francisco, says: "I had for three years been afflicted with Rheumatism, to such an extent that in all that time I was unable to do any work. I was at last induced to try YERBA SANTA; after using two bottles I was completely cured, and am now as well as I ever was in my life." M. H. DARRACH (County Clerk of Butte county,) says: "I have seen much of the beneficial effects of YERBA SANTA in Scrofula, also in Salt Rheum, Rheumatism and Neuralgic affections. I believe I know of no instance where it has failed to cure." YERBA SANTA completely restores the system when impaired by disease, revives the action of the kidneys, and radically cures scrofula, Salt Rheum and all eruptive and cutaneous diseases. It is PURELY VEGETABLE, being made from an herb indigenous to California. It is therefore peculiarly suitable for use by Females and Children, as a Blood Purifier and Renovator. YERBA SANTA is for sale by all dealers in family medicines.
Redington, Hostetter & Co.,
AGENTS,
Nos. 529 and 531 Market Street,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.
Jy22-6m

DUFFIELD'S FAMOUS
SUGAR CURED HAMS,
UNRIVALED FOR DELICACY, ZEST AND FLAVOR.
☞Strongly recommended to consumers.☜
For Sale by the
SOLE AGENTS FOR CALIFORNIA,
PLATT & NEWTON,
Cor. California and Front Sts.,
jy26-3m San Francisco.

Yolo Feed and Livery Stable,
Main street, near the Railroad, WOODLAND.
Saddle Horses, double and single Buggy Teams, let on reasonable terms. Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week, or month, at lower rates than ever before charged in Woodland.
Horses kept to Hay and Grain, over night, for Seventy-five Cents per Head!
jy10-3m W. J. ROBERTS, Proprietor.

C. H. GRAY. E. B. WOOD.
GRAY & WOOD,
(SUCCESSORS TO GRAY & FREEMAN),
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Agricultural Implements
MACHINERY,
HARDWARE
Wooden-Ware,
Paints and Oils,
MAIN STREET,
WOODLAND.
We are fully supplied with the Latest Improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which we will sell at
San Francisco Prices!
We would also call attention to our IRON and WOOD-WORKERS' TOOLS, and Stock in Trade, consisting of
Iron, Steel, Coal,
Springs, Axles, Bolts,
Nails, Locks,
Screws, Hinges, etc.
CASTINGS
FOR ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY!
CUTLERY,
IN EVERY STYLE!
Cordage,
Blasting-Powder,
Fuse, Amunition,
Wood and Willow-ware
In great variety
Our stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS, is large and complete, consisting of
Paints,
Oils,
Brushes,
Window-Glass,
Etc., Etc., Etc.
The attention of Farmers, Mechanics and Builders is particularly called to our Stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at VERY LOW PRICES!
au12-3m GRAY & WOOD.

A. & T. PORTER,
Dealers in all kinds of
FAMILY GROCERIES
AND PROVISIONS,
Fruits and Vegetables,
FLOUR AND MEAL,
DAIRY PRODUCE, ETC., ETC.,
In the new brick building, opposite the College, Main street, Woodland.
HAVING REMOVED
From the old store into our New and spacious brick block, we are now better than ever prepared to supply families and the public with everything in the way of provisions. We have a large and carefully selected stock of
GROCERIES,
To which we ask the attention of this community, believing that it cannot be surpassed in Yolo county. A full assortment of
VEGETABLES
Will be found with us at all times, and we shall keep fully up to the market in this department of our trade.
FRUITS
Will receive special attention and the choicest qualities be kept on hand, fresh, throughout the season of each variety.
Poultry and Eggs
Will be a leading feature of our establishment, and customers will be supplied with any number or quantity they may desire.
BUTTER AND CHEESE
Are particularly in our line, and purchasers can rely upon getting the best the market affords. But we cannot enumerate all our different kinds of goods in an advertisement.
We shall keep a complete stock of goods on hand and sell at fair prices; therefore we ask a share of patronage from the people of Woodland and vicinity, guaranteeing entire satisfaction to all who favor us with their trade.
A. & T. PORTER.
se2-3m Opposite College, Main st., Woodland.

THE NEW FOOD.
SEA MOSS FARINE
FOR PUDDINGS CUSTARDS &c.
For a few cents you can buy of your Grocer or Druggist a package of SEA MOSS FARINE made from pure Irish Moss or Carrageen, which will make sixteen quarts of Blanc Mange, and a like quantity of Puddings Custards, Creams, Charlotte Russe, &c. It is the cheapest, healthiest and most delicious food in the world. It makes a splendid Dessert, and has no equal as a light and delicate food for Invalids and Children.

A Glorious Change!!
THE GREAT WORLD'S TONIC.
Plantation Bitters.
This wonderful vegetable restorative is the sheet-anchor of the feeble and debilitated. As a tonic and cordial for the aged and languid, it has no equal among stomachics. As a remedy for the nervous weakness to which women are especially subject, it is superseding every other stimulant. In all climates, tropical, temperate, or frigid, it acts as a specific in every species of disorder which undermines the bodily strength and breaks down the animal spirits. For sale by all druggists.
☞22-1y

ORIGINAL DEFECTIVE

The Yolo Democrat.

[Written for THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.]

PRESENT PLEASURE.

Thold be is unwise who lets
One single pleasure pass him by,
Or in a doubtful future trusts,
When present joys are pressing nigh.
Live for the present—live to-day—
No morrow may to thee return;
Life's road is rough—weary the way—
The end a shroud and marble urn.
But, darling, you and I are wise;
We make the most of every hour;
We reel through rosy realms of bliss,
And laugh to scorn the critic's power.
So dear one fill our glasses up
And gaze with thy dear eyes in mine;
Wind one white arm around my neck
And pledge me love in purple wine.
Let others prate of future states
And say our love's a sin and crime;
There is no future in our creed—
Enough for us the present time.
Too vague, too far are heavenly joys;
We cannot trust, we will not wait;
To-day is ours—speed pleasure, speed—
To-morrow may be all too late.

EUSEBIA A. MEZGER.

"A MAN'S A MAN, FOR A' THAT."

"A man's a man," says Robert Burns,
"For a' that, and a' that;"
But though the song be clear and strong,
It lacks a note for a' that;
The lout who'd shirk his daily work,
Ye claim his wage and a' that,
Or beg when he might earn his bread,
Is not a man for a' that.

If all who dine on homely fare
Were true and brave, and a' that,
And those who've garb is "hodden gray"
Were all leal knave and a' that,
No vice and crime that shame our time
Would flourish as they fall and a' that,
And yeomen be as good as kings,
And carls as earls, and a' that.

You see yon brawny, blustering sot,
Who swaggers, swears and a' that,
And thinks, because his strong right arm
Might fell an ox and a' that,
That he's as noble, man for man,
As duke or lord, and a' that,
He's but a brute, beyond dispute,
And not a man for a' that.

A man may own a large estate,
Have palace, park, and a' that,
And not for birth, but honest worth,
Be price a man for a' that;
And Donald, herding on the muir,
Who boasts his wife, and a' that,
Remembering but a rascal boor,
For half a man for a' that.

It comes to this, dear Robert Burns—
The truth is old and a' that—
The rank is but the guinea stamp,
The man's the gold, for a' that."
And though you purse the painted mark
On copper, brass and a' that—
The die is gross, the cheat is plain,
And will not pass for a' that.

For a' that, and a' that,
'Tis soul, and heart, and a' that
That makes the king and gentleman,
And his crown and a' that.
And man with man, if rich or poor,
The best is he, for a' that,
Who stands erect, in self-respect,
And acts the man for a' that.

Letter from H. T. Helmbold.

NEW YORK, September 13th, 1871.

To the American Press:—In view of the strong expression of sympathy I have received from the Press throughout all sections of the country, indicating a willingness not only to sustain me, but tendering me the most cordial assistance in the future, I am induced to issue this circular letter to my newspaper friends in answer to the hundreds of communications which I am daily receiving from them.

I FEEL CONFIDENT

That I state the fact when I say that no business man has ever been the recipient of a more unanimous testimonial of confidence in his integrity, than that which has been tendered me during the past month by those with whom I have had such extensive dealings, amounting to millions during the nineteen years of my business career.

THE PRESS ALONE

Are my creditors. I have no goods in my establishment which are not paid for, and every note and obligation has been met by me with promptness, notwithstanding that a systematic attempt has been made within the past three months by persons with malicious inclinations who have circulated rumors which, if they had been believed, would have been sufficient to impair, if not ruin the credit of any banking institution or other business of capital. A more complete and satisfactory refutation could not be given to the slanderous assaults than the action of the Press throughout the country, which, without exception, have on their own motion and with the most cordial manifestations of sympathy extended my contracts to suit my own convenience.

I DESIRE TO REASURE MY FRIENDS

Of the excellence of my health and the buoyancy of my spirits, and my confidence—now that I have their support—that my success in the future will exceed their most sanguine expectations; and that with the beginning of the coming year, I will be able to prove to the business men of the country that the true road to success is by liberal, judicious and continuous advertising. I may mention in this connection that my bills for advertising the Catawba Grape Pill during the last four months amounted to one hundred and thirty thousand dollars, and that this expenditure although at present comparatively unproductive, has, by judicious publicity of its virtues, and the testimonials thereto from its consumers, insured it a greater success in the future than could have been obtained in any other way.

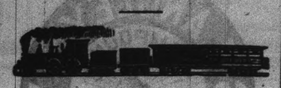
THIS COMMUNICATION

Is not intended so much for publication as to afford me the opportunity of returning my thanks to the Press, and replying at once to the thousand warm and cordial letters I have recently received from them. But if its publication can be made useful to the interests of friends by proving to the advertising community the mutual relations of interest which may exist between them—publisher, editor and advertiser—I have no objection to any publicity which you may see fit to give it. Yours truly, H. T. HELMBOLD.

CASTOR OIL MANUFACTURE.—The Marysville *Standard* says that John Briggs' hudraulic oil press is now running successfully at his ranch, near Yuba City, on castor beans, and producing over one hundred gallons of fine oil per day. In addition to Briggs' own crop, which is a large one, he is buying castor beans from farmers in that vicinity, paying seventy-four dollars per ton. Briggs is an extensive manufacturer of castor oil, and is doing much to break down the monopoly attempted by San Francisco manufacturers to control the price of beans in the interior.

WEATHER SHARPS.—The Grass Valley *Union* has this: "A wild goose or two flying toward the south has set the human geese to predicting an early and a hard Winter. The same predictions from the same signs were made last year, and the early and severe Winter did not come. The weather sharps are predicting, also, that a heavy Winter is close at hand because some old Digger Indian says so, and because several oak trees are full of acorns. The Digger and the acorns said the same thing last year, and did not say the truth."

Woodland to New York.



B. M. FLEISHMAN, San Francisco. } { G. KAUFMAN, Woodland.
F. M. FLEISHMAN, Philadelphia.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN

congratulate the citizens of

WOODLAND

and surrounding country, on the completion of the great

PACIFIC RAILROAD!

and beg leave to inform them that having made arrangements with our House in

PHILADELPHIA,

will continue to

Import Direct from the East

all the new and latest styles.

We call the particular attention of the Ladies to

Our Dry Goods Department,

where will be found an

Immense Assortment

—OF—

Moire Antique, Dress silks, French and English silks, Poplins, Mohairs, Empress, Merinos, Alpacas, Scotch Plaids, Woolen and cotton Delains, Linens, Lawns, etc.
Also, a full assortment of

WHITE GOODS,

consisting of

Bleached and Unbleach'd Domestic, Irish Linen, Table Cloths, Napkins, Towels, Handkerchiefs, Hose, Cuffs, Collars.

We also call particular attention to our

Cloak, Millinery and Lace Department,

where will be found the latest styles of

Broche, single and double Shawls, Black Silk Cloaks, Basques, Sacques, etc.

Also the latest novelty of

Bonnets and Hats,

—SUCH AS—

Leghorn, Chip, Split, Silk and Velvet. Also a great variety of Gimpum and other Laces.

The attention of the Gentlemen is called to our

Clothing Department,

where they can easily be suited to a

Fine Dress Black Suit,
French Beaver do.,
Fancy Casmere do.,
Business Suits, etc.

Hats, Boots and Shoes.

The finest assortment of Ladies' Balmorals, Calf, Kip and Morocco Shoes.

Also Gent's fine French calf and Patent-leather Boots and Shoes. Also Gent's latest styles of silk felt Hats and Caps.

Gent's Furnishing Goods.

White and colored Linen and woolen Shirts and Drawers, Neckties, Gloves, Collars, etc.

Groceries, Provisions, etc.

A large stock of everything in this line.

We offer liberal inducements to

FARMERS, MECHANICS, HOTEL KEEPERS,

and others, who can save 10 per cent. by purchasing from us.

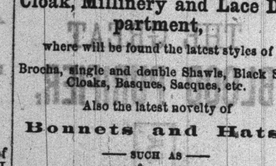
☞ We are Agents for Baker & Hamilton.

Wool and Grain Sacks Constantly on Hand.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,

Fire-proof Brick Building, Main st.

se9] WOODLAND. [3m



I do not wish to inform you, reader, that Dr. Wonderful, or any other man, has discovered a remedy that cures consumption, when the lungs are half consumed, in short, will cure all diseases, whether of mind, body, or estate, make men live forever, and leave death to play for want of work, and is designed to make our subinnary sphere a blissful paradise, to which Heaven itself shall be but a side show. You have heard enough of that kind of hambuggery. But when I tell you that Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy will positively cure the worst cases of Catarrh in the head, I only assert that which thousands can testify to. I will pay $500 reward for a case that I cannot cure. A pamphlet giving symptoms and other information sent to any address. This remedy is sold by most druggists in all parts of the world. Price 50 cents. Sent by mail, postpaid, on receipt of sixty cents, or four packages, for two dollars. Beware of counterfeits and worthless imitations. See that my private stamp, which is a positive guarantee of genuineness, is upon the outside wrapper. Remember that this private stamp, issued by the United States Government expressly for stamping my medicines, has my portrait, name and address, and the words "U. S. Certificate of genuineness," engraved upon it, and need not be mistaken. Don't be swindled by travelers and others representing themselves as Dr. Sage; I am the only man now living that has the knowledge and right to manufacture the genuine Dr. Sage's Catarrh remedy, and I never travel to sell this medicine. R. V. PIERCE, M. D.,
se20-1w 133 Seneca St., Buffalo, N.Y.

M. PETERSON,

HOUSE, SIGN AND
Ornamental Painter,
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.
fe27-tf

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,

WATCHMAKERS

—AND—

JEWELERS.

Largest assortment of

Jewelry,
Clocks,
Watches,
Plated Goods.

ALSO,

BOOKS,

Stationery of all description

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS

AND FANCY GOODS,

Lamps and Trimmings,
Guns and Ammunition,
Pistols and Knives.

Agents for the

Florence Sewing Machine.

POSTOFFICE BUILDING,
jy14-3m Woodland.

SPRING

—AND—

SUMMER GOODS!

We take pleasure in announcing to the public that we are now fully prepared to supply all our patrons

'Cheaper than Ever!

With all kinds of

FANCY AND DRESS GOODS

CONSISTING OF

POPLINS,
ALPACAS,
LAWNS,
CHAMBRAS,
MARSAILES,
GINGHAMS,
SWISS,
DELAINS,
DRESS LINENS,
FRENCH CALICOS,
PRINTS,
TABLE LINEN,
MUSLINS,
SUMMER SHAWLS,
CUFFS AND COLLARS,
TIDIES,
PARASOLS,
HOSIERY,
GLOVES,
CORSETS.

We call particular attention to our stock of

CLOTHING

—AND—

GENTS FURNISHING GOODS,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

HATS and CAPS,

Etc., Etc.,

Which we are selling CHEAPER than ever before offered in Yolo County.

JACOBS, MEYERSON & CO.,

MAIN STREET, (opp. the College), WOODLAND.

au26

G. W. GREENE

Is now the Sole Proprietor of the

New Jewelry & Fancy Store.

Mr. G. W. Greene would respectfully inform his friends and the citizens of Yolo generally, that he has fitted up a NEW JEWELRY STORE on the south side of Main street, next door to Selig Hyman. All descriptions of

Watches,
Clocks,
Jewelry,
Fancy Goods,
Toys, etc.,

For sale at the LOWEST FIGURES. We solicit a share of public patronage.

☞ MR. GREENE would inform his friends that he is prepared to do all Kinds of REPAIRING of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry, in the most work manlike manner. He flatters himself that with an experience of over TWENTY YEARS, he can satisfy the public. All work done by him warranted.

☞ We are agents for WHEELER & WILSON'S SEWING MACHINES. sel1-3m

FRENCH RESTAURANT

—IN—

WOODLAND.

The undersigned takes this method to inform the people of Yolo county that he has opened a

RESTAURANT AND LODGING HOUSE

in Woodland, Main Street, two doors West of the Postoffice, and is prepared to entertain the traveling public with the best the market affords, and served in the best restaurant style. The beds will always be found clean and comfortable.

PRICES SAME AS THE HOTELS.

Meals can be obtained at all hours of the day or night.

☞ Accommodations for families.

Sign of "French Restaurant."

Come and see me.

au19-3m A. MELLASICH.

EQUITABLE

Life Assurance Company,

OF THE UNITED STATES.

Gross Assets, Jan. 1st, 1870,

$10,510,824 24

No. of Policies Issued in 1869, 13,072.

AMOUNT INSURED IN 1869, $50,492,941.

Insures at as LOW RATES as are consistent with safety to the Company and the assured.

The Equitable Life Assurance Society of the United States was organized in 1859, with assets amounting to $129,772, and issued in that year 277 policies. In 1869, the number of policies issued was 13,073; amount insured, $50,592,941; total assets Jan. 1st, 1870, $10,510,824.

The Equitable has outstripped all other Companies in the amount of business transacted, and never had but one case of litigation, and in that case it was no fault of the Company, but because of different parties claiming the amount the policy called for.

J. G. JEFFRESS,
Traveling Agent.

Parties wishing information in regard to insurance in the above Company, can obtain it by addressing J. G. JEFFRESS, office of Miller & Garland, No. 430 Montgomery street, San Francisco. ap2-tf

J. S. HENNING,

(Late of Knight's Landing,)

SURVEYOR,

Civil Engineer and Draughtsman,

HAS LOCATED IN WOODLAND,

And proposes to compile for publication a complete

Map of Yolo County,

Showing the County Roads, Boundaries of Swamp and Overflowed Lands, Land Grants, etc. The map will be lithographed and mounted on rollers in the best style. Every owner or claimant of a piece of land can, by sending a description of their land, naming the subdivision by Township, Section or Quarter Section, and One Dollar, have their names inserted in their tract.

Parties desirous of advertising can have engravings of buildings or business cards printed on the margin of the map, on reasonable terms.

Five Hundred Copies

Will be printed and sold to subscribers at $3 50 per copy. The map will be on a large scale—about 4 by 4½ feet. Office in the Court House. Surveys made in any part of the county. ja28-tf

C. S. FROST,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

Real Estate and Insurance Agent.

—ALL KINDS OF—

REAL ESTATE

Bought and sold on Commission!

Town Property, Homesteads and Farms for Sale.

☞ HOUSES TO RENT. ☜

Revenue Stamps for Sale. Greenbacks Bought and Sold! Loans Negotiated on Reasonable Terms!

Office—First Door East of Bank,
MAIN STREET,
jy15] WOODLAND. [3m

LUMBER! LUMBER!!

The undersigned has opened a

NEW LUMBER YARD

south of Main street, near Railroad Track,

WOODLAND.

Building and Fencing Lumber,

of every description, constantly on hand.

—ALSO—

Fence Posts,
Shakes,
Shingles,
Doors,
Windows,
Blinds,
Laths, etc.

All orders promptly filled. Terms liberal.
jy22-3m P. C. ROBERTSON.

THE DOMESTIC Sewing Machine!

A New Favorite in California.

The Domestic Sewing Machine has just been introduced into this State, and is now offered to the public. It makes the Shuttle or Lock Stitch, alike on both sides, uses a straight needle, and its range of work is from the heaviest to the most delicate fabric, sewing every kind perfectly. It has a self-adjusting tension, which requires no alteration in changing the thread, or in sewing different thicknesses. In simplicity and durability it is unequaled. One great advantage in this machine is, that it will sew over thick seams without difficulty.

The Domestic Stands on Its Merits Alone,

Which have secured it large sales wherever it has been introduced. It combines beauty of appearance with easy, quiet action and perfect work.

THE DOMESTIC SEWING MACHINE is furnished in various styles, the prices ranging about with those of other first class machines.

LIBERAL INDUCEMENTS TO AGENTS.

M. W. HOWELL,
Woodland, Yolo County, Cal.,
jy15-3m General Agent for California.

PETER S. GLASSCOCK,

DRUGGIST

and Apothecary,

FRONT STREET

KNIGHT'S LANDING.

—DEALER IN—

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Perfumery, Window Glass,

Together with every article usually found in a first-class Drug Store, which will be sold at Sacramento prices.

Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded.
jy15-3m

WOODLAND BAKERY,

First street, (east side) opposite F. S. Freeman's store, near Capital Hotel.

SCHLUER & SIEBER

Have opened a Bakery in Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of BREAD, PIES CAKES, etc., etc.

Crackers, of All Kinds,

Wholesale and retail. BOSTON BROWN BREAD hot every Sunday morning, delivered if desired. ☞ Balls and parties supplied on short notice. ☜ The patronage of the public is most respectfully solicited. au19-3m

CONTINENTAL

Life Insurance Company,

Of New York.

MUTUAL.

Dividends Annual.

R. R. DARBY, D. M. BURNS, Woodland,
AND
W. HAZLETON, Cacheville,
se23-3m AGENTS.

S. HYMAN'S

IS THE PLACE TO BUY

SPRING & SUMMER GOODS!

I take pleasure in announcing to the citizens of Woodland and vicinity that I have

RENOVATED MY STORE,

On Main street, and have

AN ENTIRE NEW STOCK

OF

Dry Goods,
Clothing,
Boots and Shoes,
Groceries, etc., etc.,

Which I will sell at the

LOWEST PRICES.

PLEASE COME

AND EXAMINE

MY NEW STOCK.

Parties who have not received courteous treatment formerly will now have every attention paid to them.

No Trouble to Show Goods!

CHEAPER

THAN

EVER!!

Remember— SELIG HYMAN,

At the Old Stand, Main Street, Woodland.
jy29-3m

Ayer's Ague Cure

For Fever and Ague, Intermittent Fever, Chill Fever, Remittent Fever, Dumb Ague, Periodical or Bilious Fever, &c., and indeed all the affections which arise from malarious, marsh, or miasmatic poisons.

℞ No one remedy is louder called for by the necessities of the American people than a sure and safe cure for Fever and Ague. Such we are now enabled to offer, with a perfect certainty that it will eradicate the disease, and with assurance, founded on proof, that no harm can arise from its use in any quantity.

That which protects from or prevents this disorder must be of immense service in the communities where it prevails. *Prevention* is better than cure, for the patient escapes the risk which he must run in violent attacks of this baleful distemper. This "CURE" expels the miasmatic poison of FEVER AND AGUE from the system, and prevents the development of the disease, if taken on the first approach of its premonitory symptoms. It is not only the best remedy ever yet discovered for this class of complaints, but also the cheapest. The large quantity we supply for a dollar brings it within the reach of everybody; and in billious districts, where FEVER AND AGUE prevails, everybody should have it, and use it freely, both for cure and protection. It is hoped this price will place it within the reach of all—the poor as well as the rich. A great superiority of this remedy over any other ever discovered for the speedy and certain cure of Intermittents is, that it contains no Quinine or mineral; consequently it produces no quinism or other injurious effects whatever upon the constitution. Those cured by it are left as healthy as if they had never had the disease.

Fever and Ague is not alone the consequence of the miasmatic poison. A great variety of disorders arise from its irritation, among which are Neuralgia, Rheumatism, Gout, Headache, Blindness, Toothache, Earache, Catarrh, Asthma, Palpitation, Painful Affection of the Spleen, Hysterics, Pain in the Bowels, Colic, Paralysis, and derangement of the Stomach, all of which, when originating in this cause, put on the intermittent type, or become periodical. This "CURE" expels the poison from the blood, and consequently cures them all alike. It is an invaluable protection to immigrants and persons travelling or temporarily residing in the malarious districts. If taken occasionally or daily while exposed to the infection, that will be excreted from the system, and cannot accumulate in sufficient quantity to ripen into disease. Hence it is even more valuable for protection than cure; and few will ever suffer from Intermittents if they avail themselves of the protection this remedy affords.

For *Liver Complaints*, arising from torpidity of the Liver, it is an excellent remedy, stimulating the Liver into healthy activity, and producing many truly remarkable cures, where other medicines fail.

PREPARED BY

Dr. J. C. AYER & CO., Lowell, Mass.,

Practical and Analytical Chemists,

AND SOLD ALL ROUND THE WORLD.

PRICE, $1.00 PER BOTTLE.

CRANE & BRIGHAM, San Francisco; H. C. KIRK & CO., Sacramento, Wholesale Agents.
jy22-1y

Ayer's Hair Vigor,

For restoring to Gray Hair its natural Vitality and Color.

A dressing which is at once agreeable, healthy, and effectual for preserving the hair. *It soon restores faded or gray hair to its original color, with the gloss and freshness of youth.* Thin hair is thickened, falling hair checked, and baldness often, though not always, cured by its use. Nothing can restore the hair where the follicles are destroyed, or the glands atrophied and decayed; but such as remain can be saved by this application, and stimulated into activity, so that a new growth of hair is produced. Instead of fouling the hair with a pasty sediment, it will keep it clean and vigorous. Its occasional use will prevent the hair from turning gray or falling off, and consequently prevent baldness. The restoration of vitality it gives to the scalp arrests and prevents the formation of dandruff, which is often so uncleanly and offensive. Free from those deleterious substances which make some preparations dangerous and injurious to the hair, the Vigor can only benefit but not harm it. If wanted merely for a HAIR DRESSING, nothing else can be found so desirable. Containing neither oil nor dye, it does not soil white cambric, and yet lasts long on the hair, giving it a rich, glossy lustre, and a grateful perfume.

Prepared by Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co.,
Practical and Analytical Chemists,
LOWELL, MASS,
CRANE & BRIGHAM, San Francisco; H. C. KIRK & CO., Sacramento, Wholesale Agents.
Jy22-1y

SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS!

HENRY ARONSON,

Main Street,.....WOODLAND,

(Opposite College Grounds.)

—DEALER IN—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

Wholesale and Retail,

Would respectfully call the attention of purchasers to his well-selected stock of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS

—FOR—

FALL AND WINTER,

Also an extensive stock of

Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,

And everything usually found in a well-regulated store. ☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, a continuance is desired. se25-3m

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,

WHOLESALE

DRUGGISTS,

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.,

Call the attention of Dealers to their large assortment of "Newly Arrived" Goods, composed in part of the following articles, together with every thing kept in a well supplied WHOLESALE DRUG STORE.

FRESH DRUGS,	TILDEN'S PREPARAT'NS
PATENT MEDICINES,	DRUGGISTS' SUNDRIES,
TRUSSES & SUPPORTERS	SHAKER HERBS,
ESSENTIAL OILS,	PERFUMERIES,
RENOSHA OIL,	PAINTS AND OILS,

Which we offer at the lowest Cash Prices, and are determined not to be undersold.

R. H. McDONALD & CO., SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

FOR SALE.

OUR DRUG BUSINESS located in San Francisco, Cal. After our best wishes, and expressing our thanks for the liberal patronage we have received for more than twenty-one years, during which period we have been steadily engaged in the Drug business in California, we beg to say that in consequence of the rapid growth of Dr. Walker's California Vinegar Bitters, now spread over the United States and countries far beyond, we are necessitated to devote our entire time to said business.

We are the Oldest Drug Firm on the Pacific Coast, and the only one continuous under the same proprietors since 1849, and have determined to sell our large, prosperous, and well established business on favorable terms.

This is a rare opportunity for men with means, of entering into a profitable business with advantages never before offered.

For particulars enquire of

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
R. H. McDONALD, } Wholesale Druggists,
J. C. Spencer, } San Francisco.

N. B. Until a sale is made we shall continue our importations and keep a large stock on hand, and sell at prices to defy competition.

The Great Medical Discovery!

Dr. WALKER'S CALIFORNIA

VINEGAR BITTERS,

Hundreds of Thousands

Bear testimony to their Wonderful Curative Effects.

WHAT ARE THEY?

They are a Gentle Purgative as well as a Tonic, possessing the peculiar merit of acting as a powerful agent in relieving Congestion or Inflammation of the Liver, and all the Visceral Organs.

FOR FEMALE COMPLAINTS, whether in young or old, married or single, at the dawn of womanhood or at the turn of life, these Tonic Bitters are unequaled. See circular.

THEY ARE NOT A VILE

FANCY DRINK,

Made of Poor Rum, Whiskey, Proof Spirits and Refuse Liquors doctored, spiced and sweetened to please the taste, called "Tonics," "Appetizers," "Restorers," &c., that lead the tippler on to drunkenness and ruin, but are a true Medicine, made from the Native Roots and Herbs of California, free from all Alcoholic Stimulants. They are the GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER and LIFE GIVING PRINCIPLE a perfect Renovator and Invigorator of the System, carrying off all poisonous matter and restoring the blood to a healthy condition. No person can take these Bitters according to direction and remain long unwell.

For Inflammatory and Chronic Rheumatism and Gout, Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Bilious, Remittent and Intermittent Fevers, Diseases of the Blood, Liver, Kidneys, and Bladder, these Bitters have been most successful. Such Diseases are caused by Vitiated Blood, which is generally produced by derangement of the Digestive Organs.

DYSPEPSIA OR INDIGESTION,

Headache, Pain in the Shoulders, Coughs, Tightness of the Chest, Dizziness, Sour Eructations of the Stomach, Bad taste in the Mouth Bilious Attacks, Palpitation of the Heart, Inflammation of the Lungs, Pain in the regions of the Kidneys, and a hundred other painful symptoms, are the offsprings of Dyspepsia.

They invigorate the Stomach and stimulate the torpid liver and bowels, which render them of unequalled efficacy in cleansing the blood of all impurities, and imparting new life and vigor to the whole system.

FOR SKIN DISEASES, Eruptions, Tetter, Salt Rheum, Blotches, Spots, Pimples, Pustules, Boils, Carbuncles, Ring-Worms, Scald-Head, Sore Eyes, Erysipelas, Itch, Scurfs, Discolorations of the Skin, Humors and Diseases of the Skin, of whatever name or nature, are literally dug up and carried out of the system in a short time by the use of these Bitters. One bottle in such cases will convince the most incredulous of their curative effects.

Cleanse the Vitiated Blood whenever you find its impurities bursting through the skin in Pimples, Eruptions or Sores; cleanse it when you find it obstructed and sluggish in the veins; cleanse it when it is foul, and your feelings will tell you when. Keep the blood pure and the health of the system will follow.

PIN, TAPE and other WORMS, lurking in the system of so many thousands, are effectually destroyed and removed. For full directions, read carefully the circular around each bottle.

J. WALKER, Proprietor. R. H. McDONALD & CO., Druggists and Gen. Agents, San Francisco, Cal., and 32 and 34 Commerce Street, New York.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS AND DEALERS.
ja7

H. C. KIRK & CO.,

Importers and Dealers in

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Artificial Teeth,

GOLD FOIL, DENTAL STOCK,

&c., &c., &c.,

No. 114 J street,.....SACRAMENTO

jy15-3m

WM. PRICE, J. BENHAYON, J. LEVISON.

WM. PRICE & CO.,

IMPORTERS

AND

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Brandies, Wines and Liquors,

No. 44 K street, between Second and Third,

jy22] SACRAMENTO. [3m

CARRIAGE AND WAGON MANUFACTORY!

CORNER MAIN AND FOURTH STS.,

Opposite Gas and Water Works.

WOODLAND, CAL.

LIVERYMEN, FARMERS

AND TEAMSTERS

Will find my make of BUGGIES, SPRING and LUMBER WAGONS, the best in any market for their use.

REASONS WHY:

BECAUSE they have as good if not the best reputation at home. Each Wagon is perfect in all its parts.

BECAUSE my prices are as low as the lowest for first-class work.

BECAUSE I can furnish the highest home testimonials as to their durability and lightness of draft.

BECAUSE none but the best and most experienced mechanics are employed in their construction.

BECAUSE they are built upon scientific principles, combining the greatest strength with lightness of draft.

BECAUSE wherever introduced they are generally preferred by Liverymen, Farmers and Freighters.

BECAUSE they are made in a very DRY CLIMATE, and from that fact are far superior for service to those built in more moist or damp parts of the country.

BECAUSE I give rules for taking care of carriages.

First—The carriage-house should be apart from the stable, as the ammonia arising from horse manure will in a very short time destroy the varnish on a carriage, and then the owner ignorantly charges the carriage maker with using inferior varnish.

Second—In washing a buggy cold water should be used freely, so as to remove the dust and mud before using the sponge and chamois skin.

Third—Never turn the hose under or on the seat, for the water will loosen the canvass and glue, and cause the corners to give way and the body to go to pieces.

Fourth—To preserve the wood and save expense, the carriage should be kept thoroughly painted and varnished.

Fifth—I am better prepared than ever, to Paint, Ornament and Varnish Carriages, Wagons, etc. I have in my employ the best of buggy painters, and use none but the best article of paints, oils and varnishes; the above in connection with my Paint Shop and Varnish Rooms, which are as good if not the best on this Coast, being hard finished and free from dust. I can, and have turned out as smooth, clean and nice finished jobs as can be done in the State.

Sixth—Those wishing to get their buggies, carriages, etc., repaired and painted, will do well to call at my shop and examine my superior advantages over other shops. I am willing to abide by the injunction, "by their works ye shall know them." I am willing that my work shall praise me; I ask no other endorsement. This endorsement I have had in past years; this I expect to merit and maintain in the future.

jy8-3m C. ELLIOTT.

WILLIAM DRESBACH,

DEALER IN

DRY GOODS,

Groceries, Hardware

—AND—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

DAVISVILLE.

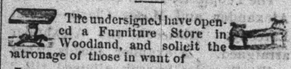
Highest Price Paid for Wheat and Barley,

and received at any of the landings on the Sacramento river or depots of the Cal. P. R. R.

Grain Received for Storage,

at his Warehouse in Davisville, upon reasonable terms, and promptly shipped in order.
jy15-3m

NEW FURNITURE STORE.

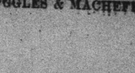


The undersigned have opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicit the patronage of those in want of

Household Furniture,
Spring Mattresses,
Lounges, etc.

Furniture Repaired and Varnished!

N. B. Having purchased a fine Hearse for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, we are prepared to furnish Coffins, and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. Our place of business is on Main street, opposite the College.
jy11-3m SMITH & BROGAN.

Stage  Line

To Cacheville, Cache Creek and

BUCKEYE,

CARRYING U. S. MAILS AND EXPRESS.

The Stage for Cache Creek and Buckeye leaves Woodland at 8 o'clock M. on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

For Cacheville, Stage leaves Woodland daily—Monday, Wednesday and Friday on arrival of the Cars; Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 8 o'clock A. M.

Returns from all points same day.
oc2-tf A. S. HOUSE, Proprietor.

TO THE UNFORTUNATE.

NEW REMEDIES! NEW REMEDIES!

DR. GIBBON'S DISPENSARY,

No. 632 Kearney Street, corner Commercial, San Francisco, established in 1854, for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases. Weakness, Impotency, etc., etc. Skin diseases of every kind. Ulcers, and all Chronic Cases, successfully treated.

DR. GIBBON

Has the pleasure of announcing that he has returned from visiting the principal hospitals of Europe, and has brought with him to his Dispensary, 632 Kearney street, corner of Commercial, where all old patients and those requiring his services may find him.

The Doctor has spared neither time nor money in seeking out new remedies, and has returned with increased facilities for the alleviation of human suffering.

Seminal Weakness

Produces with unerring certainty the following train of morbid symptoms, unless combatted by scientific medical measures, viz: Sallow countenance, dark spots under the eyes, pain in the head, ringing in the ears, noise like the rustling of leaves or rattling chariots, uneasiness about the loins, weakness of the limbs, confused vision, blunted intellect, loss of confidence, diffidence in approaching strangers, a dislike to form new acquaintances, a disposition to shun society, loss of memory, pimples and various eruptions about the face, hectic flushes, furred tongue, fetid breath, coughs, consumption, night sweats, monomania and frequently insanity. If relief be not obtained, you should apply immediately, either in person or by letter, and have a cure effected by his new and scientific mode of treating this disease, which never fails of effecting a quick and radical cure.

Cure at Home.

Persons at a distance may be cured at home, by addressing a letter to Dr. Gibbon, stating case, symptoms, length of time the disease has continued, and have medicine promptly forwarded, free from damage and curiosity, to any part of the country, with full and plain directions for use. By inclosing $10 in coin, in a registered letter, through the Post Office or through Wells, Fargo & Co.

A package of medicine will be forwarded express to any part of the Union.

Persons writing to the Doctor will please state the name of the paper they see this advertisement in.

Private entrance on Commercial street.

All communications strictly confidential.

Address: DR. J. F. GIBBON,
fe18-1y P. O. Box 1957, San Francisco, Cal.

If you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.